

Appendix A

Appendix: analysis of works

A.1 TPC and network analysis of Saariaho's *NoaNoa*

A.1.1 *NoaNoa* bars 1–21 TPC analysis and pass 1 network

$$\text{TPC}(1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC4})) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(1) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.1})$$

$$\text{TPC}(2) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC4})) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.2})$$

$$\text{TPC}(3) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(2) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.3})$$

$$\text{TPC}(4) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.4})$$

$$\text{TPC}(5) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(3) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.5})$$

$$\text{TPC}(6-8) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC5}(\text{trills}), \text{IC0}(\text{trills}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}(\text{harmonics})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.6})$$

$$\text{TPC}(9-11) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs}(\text{filled} + \text{trills}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.7})$$

$$\text{TPC}(12) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}, \text{high register}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(4) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.8})$$

$$\text{TPC}(13-16) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs}(\text{filled} + \text{trills}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(5) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.9})$$

$$\text{TPC}(17-19, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}))\text{inversion}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.10})$$

$$\text{TPC}(19, 2-20) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC4}(\text{filled} + \text{trills}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.11})$$

$$\text{TPC}(21) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.12})$$

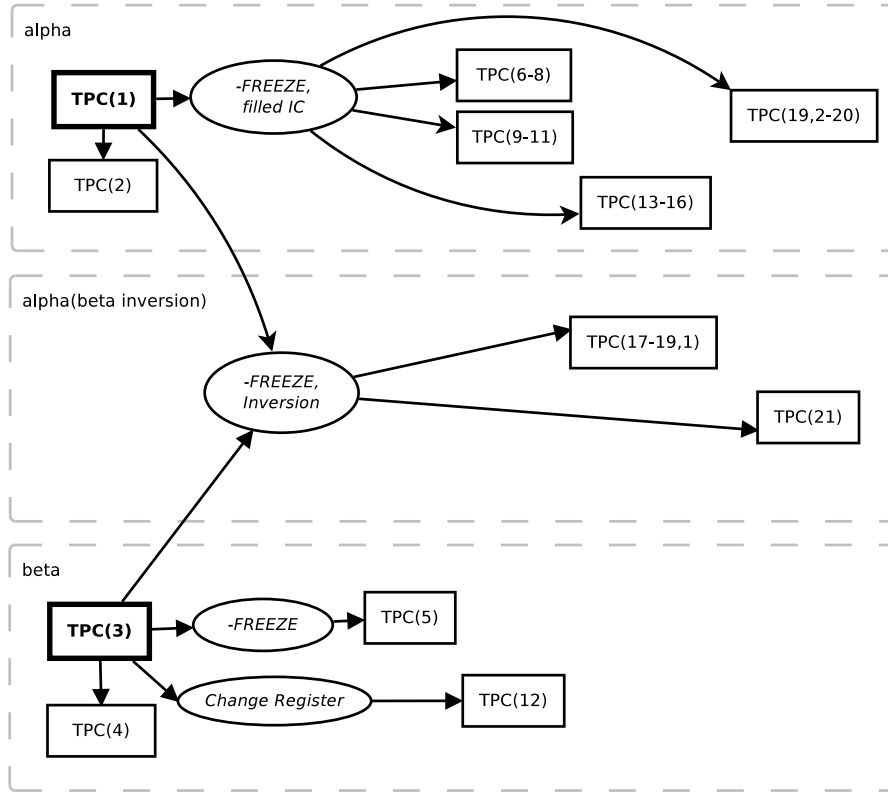


Figure A.1: Transformation network pass 1 from *NoaNoa* (bars 1–21).

A.1.2 *NoaNoa* bars 22–47 TPC analysis and pass 2 network

$$\text{TPC}(22 - 28) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{drone}), \text{voice}(\text{words})) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(6) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.13})$$

$$\text{TPC}(29) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC5}(\text{filled}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(7) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.14})$$

$$\text{TPC}(30) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC2}(\text{gliss}, \text{flutter tongue}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.15})$$

$$\text{TPC}(31 - 32) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC3}(\text{filled}), \text{IC6})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.16})$$

$$\text{TPC}(33) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(125C))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(8) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.17})$$

$$\text{TPC}(34) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC3}(\text{filled}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.18})$$

$$\text{TPC}(35, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{drone}), \text{voice}(\text{words})) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(9) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.19})$$

$$\text{TPC}(35, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{noise})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(10) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.20})$$

$$\text{TPC}(36, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC4})) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(11) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.21})$$

$$\text{TPC}(36, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.22})$$

$$\text{TPC}(37)^1 = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(125C))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(12) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.23})$$

$$\text{TPC}(38) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.24})$$

$$\text{TPC}(39, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.25})$$

$$\text{TPC}(39, 2 - 40) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{fill, microtone trill}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.26})$$

$$\text{TPC}(41 - 42) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC4}, \beta(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss})), \text{IC4}(\text{trill}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(13) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.27})$$

$$\text{TPC}(43 - 44) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs}(\text{fill}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(14) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.28})$$

¹In the score, there is an indication of ‘rev.’ at bar 37, but on the recording, there does not seem to be a sustaining reverb effect on neither the flute nor the sample playback, only a sustain continuing the sound from bar 36. [Saariaho, 1997]

$$\text{TPC}(45, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.29})$$

$$\text{TPC}(45, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{samplerd flute}) \right) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(15) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.30})$$

$$\text{TPC}(46 - 47)^2 = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})\text{modulated} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{flute} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \end{array} \right) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(16) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.31})$$

²The score indicates a ‘pre-recorded voice modulated by flute’ [Saariaho, 1992] where the modulation may refer to convolution as described in the 1993 ICMC proceedings. [Chabot et al., 1993, 211–212] In bar 48 a female voice is heard, probably the flautist Camilla Hoitenga, and in bar 49 a male voice is heard, presumably the ‘pre-recorded voice’ in a more recognisable playback. [Saariaho, 1997]

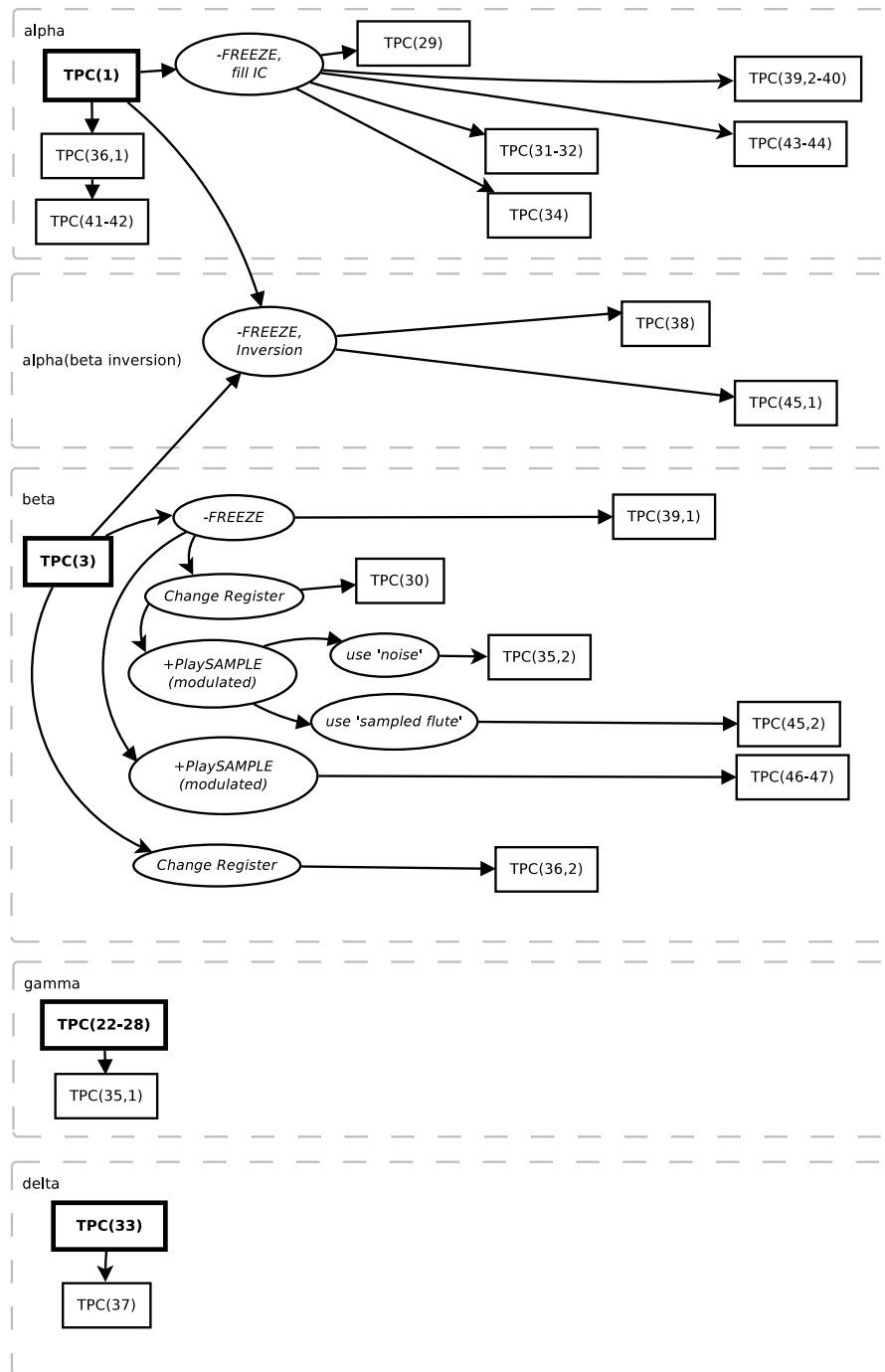


Figure A.2: Transformation network pass 2 from *NoaNoa* (bars 22–47).

A.1.3 *NoaNoa* bars 48–93 TPC analysis and pass 3 network

$$\text{TPC}(48 - 53) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{drone}), \text{voice}(\text{words}), \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{words})) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})\text{modulated} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{flute} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \end{array} \right) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(17) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.32})$$

$$\text{TPC}(54)^3 = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC4}, \text{IC5}(\text{trill}, \text{gliss}))) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})\text{modulated} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{flute} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(18) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.33})$$

³In bar 54 the $\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})\text{modulated})$ continues from the previous bars, and arguably there is a reference to β in the glissandi. One might suggest an $\alpha - \beta - \gamma$ mixture. However, I denote this bar with an α motif, as this seems to be the predominant idea from the experiential perspective; in other words, the α motif predominates the aural image when listening to the recording. [Saariaho, 1997]

$$\text{TPC}(55)^4 = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(125C))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(19) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.34})$$

$$\text{TPC}(56) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC3}(\text{scale fill}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.35})$$

$$\text{TPC}(57 - 59) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{harmonics, trills})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{flute trills})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(20) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.36})$$

$$\text{TPC}(60) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC5, IC6, IC3 with scalar fills})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.37})$$

$$\text{TPC}(61) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC4}), \text{voice}(\text{gliss})) \\ \text{FREEZE}((\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(21) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.38})$$

$$\text{TPC}(62) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}), \text{voice}(\text{gliss})) \\ \text{FREEZE}((\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(22) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.39})$$

$$\text{TPC}(63) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC6}), \text{voice}(\text{gliss})) \\ \text{FREEZE}((\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(23) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.40})$$

⁴In bar 55 it seems likely that the trigger(19) is a signal to stop the PlaySAMPLE.

$$\text{TPC}(64) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(24) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.41})$$

$$\text{TPC}(65, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(127A))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.42})$$

$$\text{TPC}(65, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(127A))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{samplerd flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(25) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.43})$$

$$\text{TPC}(66) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(126B))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{samplerd flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(26) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.44})$$

$$\text{TPC}(67, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC3}, \text{fill})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.45})$$

$$\text{TPC}(67, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC2}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{samplerd flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(27) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.46})$$

$$\text{TPC}(68) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(126B)), \text{voice}(\text{words})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{samplerd flute})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.47})$$

$$\text{TPC}(69 - 70) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.48})$$

$$\text{TPC}(71) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{drone}), \text{voice}(\text{words})) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(28) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.49})$$

$$\text{TPC}(72, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.50})$$

$$\text{TPC}(72, 2 - 73) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{drone}), \text{voice}(\text{words})) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.51})$$

$$\text{TPC}(74 - 75) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{IC5}(\text{trill})), \text{voice}(\text{words})) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{flute noises}) \right) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(29) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.52})$$

$$\text{TPC}(76) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}, \text{flutter}))) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \end{array} \right) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(30, \text{stop rev.}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{flute noises}) \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.53})$$

$$\text{TPC}(77) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta((\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss})), \text{voice}(\text{drone}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{flute noises})) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.54})$$

$$\text{TPC}(78 - 83) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs, fills, trills})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.55})$$

$$\text{TPC}(84, 1) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}, \text{high register}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.56})$$

$$\text{TPC}(84, 2) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \gamma(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.57})$$

$$\text{TPC}(85 - 87) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC5}, \text{IC6 scalar fills})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.58})$$

$$\text{TPC}(88 - 93) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss, high register, flutter}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute}) \leftarrow \text{triggers}(31 - 36) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})\text{modulated} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{flute} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.59})$$

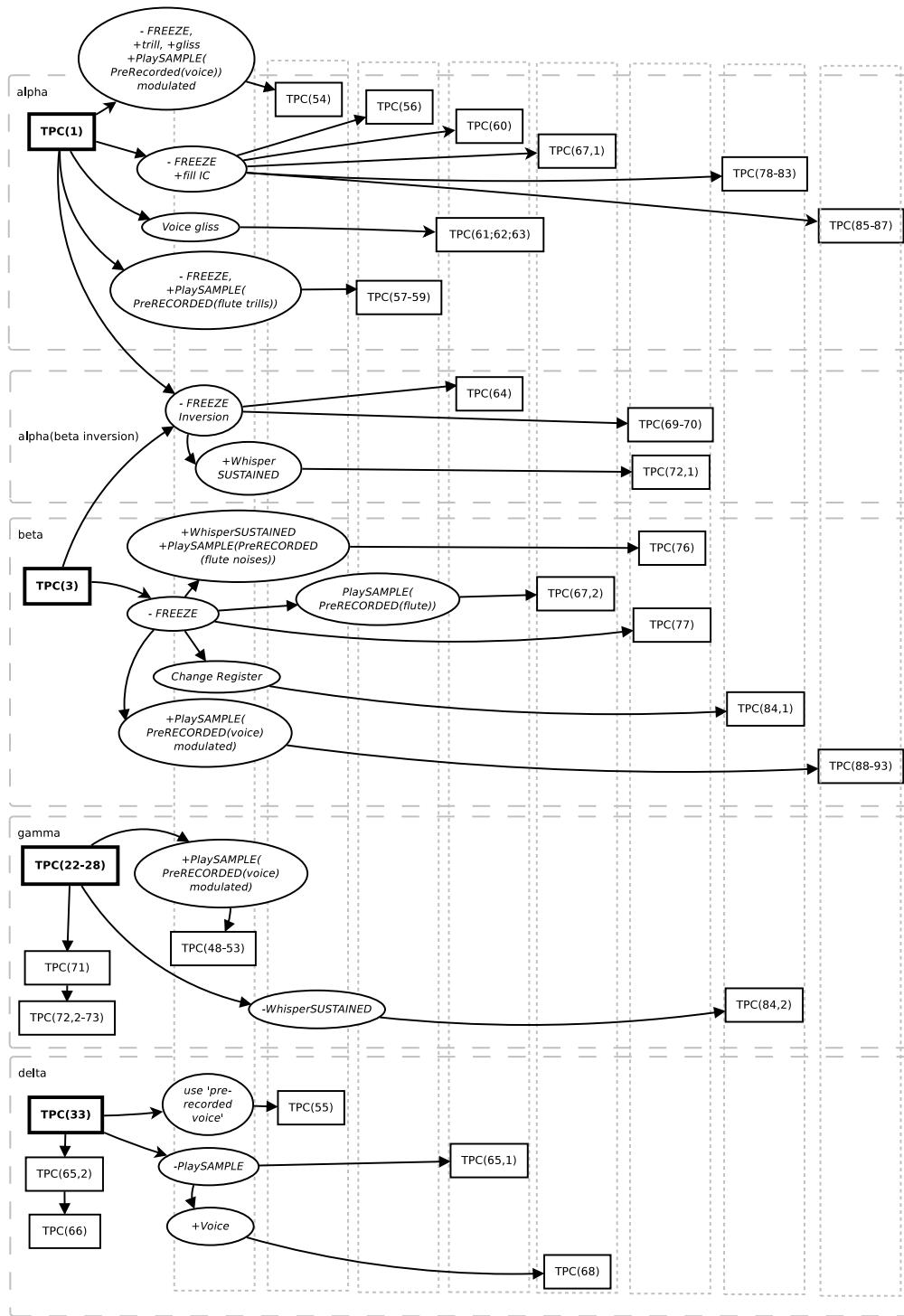


Figure A.3: Transformation network pass 3 from *NoaNoa* (bars 48–93). In this diagram I have added eight vertical boxes with dotted edges, to organise the TPC in sequence, top-to-bottom and left-to-right.

A.1.4 *NoaNoa* bars 94–109 TPC analysis and pass 4 network

$$\text{TPC}(94, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute(IC2)}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.60})$$

$$\text{TPC}(94, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute(breath)}, \text{voice(word)}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED(sampled flute)}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(37) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.61})$$

$$\text{TPC}(94, 3) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute(IC4)}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED(sampled flute)}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.62})$$

$$\text{TPC}(95, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute(breath)}, \text{voice(word)}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute, voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED(sampled flute)}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(38) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.63})$$

$$\text{TPC}(95, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute(IC1)}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED(sampled flute)}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.64})$$

$$\text{TPC}(95, 3 - 96)^5 = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute(breath)}, \text{voice(word)}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute, voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED(sampled flute)}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.65})$$

⁵In bars 95–96 the IC1 in the flute might justify a $\alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion})$ description such as in

$$\text{TPC}(97, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.66})$$

$$\text{TPC}(97, 2 - 99) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath}), \text{voice}(\text{word})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.67})$$

$$\text{TPC}(100, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC6})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.68})$$

$$\text{TPC}(100, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampld flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(39) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.69})$$

$$\text{TPC}(100, 3) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampld flute})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.70})$$

$$\text{TPC}(101, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampld flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(40) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.71})$$

$$\text{TPC}(101, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath}) + \text{voice}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampld flute})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.72})$$

TPC(97,1). However, in this segmentation I am giving priority to the γ motif, as I am not attempting to thoroughly disentangle Saariaho's pitch set development.

$$\text{TPC}(102 - 103, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs, fills})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.73})$$

$$\text{TPC}(103, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath}), \text{voice}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampled flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(41) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.74})$$

$$\text{TPC}(103, 3 - 104, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampled flute})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.75})$$

$$\text{TPC}(104, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath}), \text{voice}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.76})$$

$$\text{TPC}(104, 3 - 105, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs, fills})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.77})$$

$$\text{TPC}(105, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath}), \text{voice}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampled flute})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(42) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.78})$$

$$\text{TPC}(105, 3 - 106, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha((\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}), \text{voice}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampled flute})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.79})$$

$$\text{TPC}(106, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath}), \text{voice}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.80})$$

$$\text{TPC}(106, 3 - 107) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs}, \text{fills})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.81})$$

$$\text{TPC}(108, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC3}, \text{fills}(\beta))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.82})$$

$$\text{TPC}(108, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath}), \text{voice}(\textit{l'arbre})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.83})$$

$$\text{TPC}(108, 3) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}, \text{fills}(\beta))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.84})$$

$$\text{TPC}(109) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath}) + \text{voice}(\textit{sentait})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.85})$$

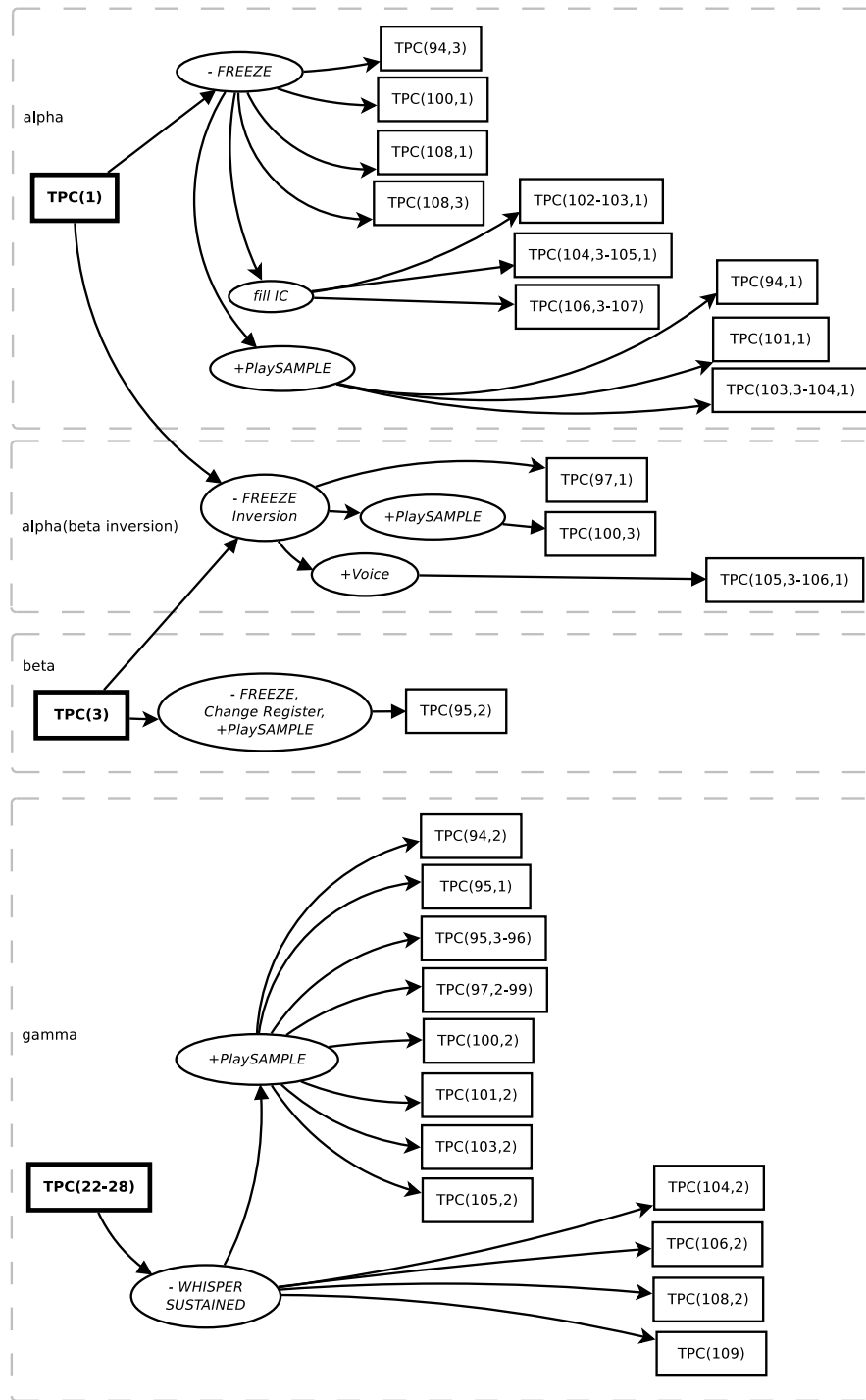


Figure A.4: Transformation network pass 4 from *NoaNoa* (bars 94–109).

A.1.5 *NoaNoa* bars 110–175 TPC analysis and pass 5 network

$$\text{TPC}(110) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC5}, \text{fill}, \text{trill})) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(43) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.86})$$

$$\text{TPC}(111) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC4}, \beta(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss})))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(44) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.87})$$

$$\text{TPC}(112) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC5}, \beta(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss})))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(45) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.88})$$

$$\text{TPC}(113) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC6}, \beta(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss})))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(46) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.89})$$

$$\text{TPC}(114 - 116) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(125C))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(47) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})\text{modulated} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{flute} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(47) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.90})$$

$$\text{TPC}(117 - 118) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{drone}), \text{voice}(\text{words})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})\text{modulated} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{flute} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.91})$$

$$\text{TPC}(119 - 123) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(77G - A))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filtered sounds})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(48) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.92})$$

$$\text{TPC}(124) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filtered sounds})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.93})$$

$$\text{TPC}(125 - 126)^6 = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{drone}), \text{voice}(\text{words})) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\text{flute, voice} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \right) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ \left(\text{flute, voice} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \right) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(49) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filtered sounds})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.94})$$

$$\text{TPC}(127) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}, \text{flutter}))) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\text{flute, voice} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \right) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ \left(\text{flute, voice} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \right) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filtered sounds})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.95})$$

⁶The score specifies at cue 48 (in bar 119) that there will be 'pre-recorded, filtered sounds to bar 124'. [Saariaho, 1992] But on the recording [Saariaho, 1997] it sounds like the pre-recorded part continues into bars 125–127.

$$\text{TPC}(128 - 130) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \gamma \left(\beta \left(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}, \text{flutter})) \right) + \text{voice}(\text{fleur}) \right) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{l} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}) \right) \leftarrow \text{triggers}(50, 51, 52) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.96})$$

$$\text{TPC}(131) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \gamma \left(\beta \left(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}, \text{flutter}, \text{trill})) \right) + \text{voice}(\text{fanée}) \right) \\ \text{WhisperSUSTAINED} \left(\begin{array}{l} (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ (\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{duration}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}) \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.97})$$

$$\text{TPC}(132) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}, \text{IC2})) \\ \text{DRY} \left(\text{flute} \right) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(53) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}) \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.98})$$

$$\text{TPC}(133) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \delta \left(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(127A)) \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}) \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.99})$$

$$\text{TPC}(134) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{DRY}(\text{flute}(\text{pause})) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}) \right) \text{fadeOut} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.100})$$

$$\text{TPC}(135) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(126B))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters})) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(54) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.101})$$

$$\text{TPC}(136) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute})\text{inversion}, \beta \text{ fill}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.102})$$

$$\text{TPC}(137) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC3}(\text{filled}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.103})$$

$$\text{TPC}(138 - 141) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.104})$$

$$\text{TPC}(142) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{drone}), \text{voice}(\text{consonants})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.105})$$

$$\text{TPC}(143 - 146) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\alpha(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}, \text{IC2}, \text{IC4})(\text{filled})), \text{voice}(\text{syllables on downbeats})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.106})$$

$$\text{TPC}(147) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1})), \text{voice}(\text{consonants})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters})) \text{ fadeOut} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.107})$$

$$\text{TPC}(148 - 150, 1) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \gamma \left(\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{ICs}(\text{filled}))) \\ \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{high register}))) \\ \text{voice}(\text{syllables on downbeats}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}) \right) \leftarrow \text{triggers}(56, 57) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.108})$$

$$\text{TPC}(150, 2 - 154, 1) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \gamma \left(\alpha(\text{flute}(\text{ICs}(\text{filled}))), \text{voice}(\text{syllables on downbeats}) \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}) \right) \leftarrow \text{triggers}(58, 59) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.109})$$

$$\text{TPC}(154, 2 - 155) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \gamma \left(\alpha(\text{flute}(\text{ICs}(\text{filled}))), \text{voice}(\text{syllables and consonants}) \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.110})$$

$$\text{TPC}(156 - 158) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(125C))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}(\text{voice})) \right) \leftarrow \text{trigger}(60) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.111})$$

$$\text{TPC}(159) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{DRY}(\text{flute}(\text{pause})) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{filters}(\text{voice})) \right) \text{fadeOut} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.112})$$

$$\text{TPC}(160 - 162) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma \left(\alpha \left(\text{flute}(\text{ICs}(\text{filled})) \right), \text{voice}(\text{syllables and consonants}) \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute, voice}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.113})$$

$$\text{TPC}(163 - 165) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta \left(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(125C)) \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(61)}}{\text{PreRECORDED} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{filtered and processed} \\ \text{flute sounds} \end{array} \right)}} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.114})$$

$$\text{TPC}(166) = \begin{bmatrix} \text{flute}(\text{pause}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{filtered and processed} \\ \text{flute sounds} \end{array} \right) \right) \text{fadeOut} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.115})$$

$$\text{TPC}(167) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma \left(\alpha \left(\text{flute}(\text{ICs}(\text{filled})) \right), \text{voice}(\text{syllables and consonants}) \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute, voice}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.116})$$

$$\text{TPC}(168) = \left[\text{DRY}(\text{flute}(\text{pause})) \right]. \quad (\text{A.117})$$

$$\text{TPC}(169, 1) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(126B))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(62)}}}{\text{PreRECORDED} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{filtered and processed} \\ \text{flute sounds} \end{array} \right)} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.118})$$

$$\text{TPC}(169, 2) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(126B)), \text{voice}(\textit{la fleur})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(62)}}}{\text{PreRECORDED} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{filtered and processed} \\ \text{flute sounds} \end{array} \right)} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.119})$$

$$\text{TPC}(170) = [\text{flute}(\text{pause})]. \quad (\text{A.120})$$

$$\text{TPC}(171) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \gamma(\text{flute}(\text{breath drone}), \text{voice}(\text{consonants})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(63)}}}{\text{PreRECORDED} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{filtered and processed} \\ \text{flute sounds} \end{array} \right)} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.121})$$

$$\text{TPC}(172, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(126B))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED} \begin{pmatrix} \text{filtered and processed} \\ \text{flute sounds} \end{pmatrix} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.122})$$

$$\text{TPC}(172, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma \left(\delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(126B))), \text{voice}(\textit{la fleur}) \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED} \begin{pmatrix} \text{filtered and processed} \\ \text{flute sounds} \end{pmatrix} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.123})$$

$$\text{TPC}(173 - 175) = \begin{bmatrix} \delta(\text{flute}(\text{multiphonic}(126B))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}, \text{voice}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED} \begin{pmatrix} \text{filtered and} \\ \text{processed} \\ \text{flute sounds} \end{pmatrix} \right) \text{fadeOut} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.124})$$

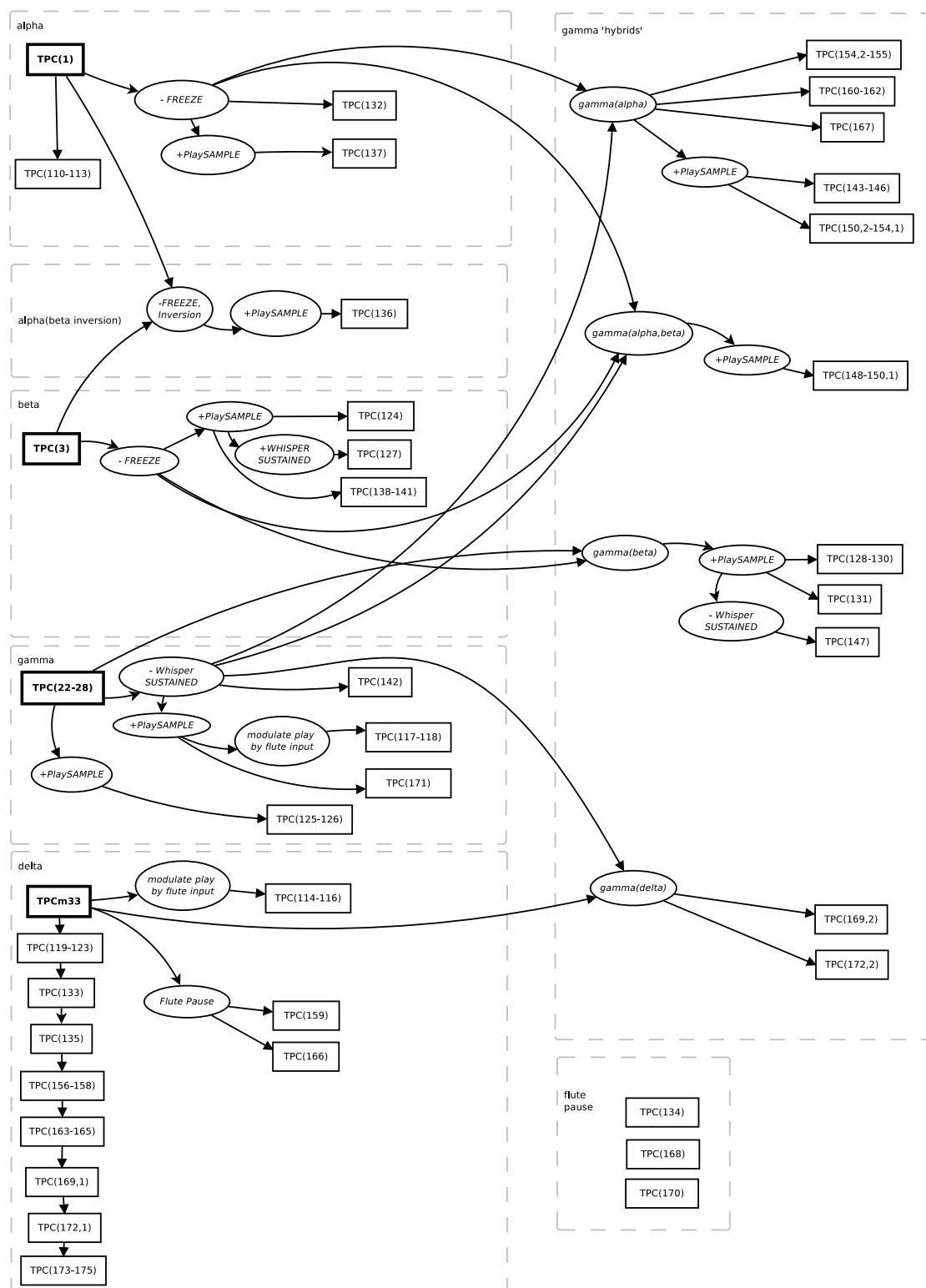


Figure A.5: Transformation network pass 5 from *NoaNoa* (bars 110–175).

A.2 Analysis of Berio's *Altra voce* (bars 1–23)

A.2.1 Analysis of *Altra voce* pitch-class sets

See section 4.2 for discussion of the analysis.⁷

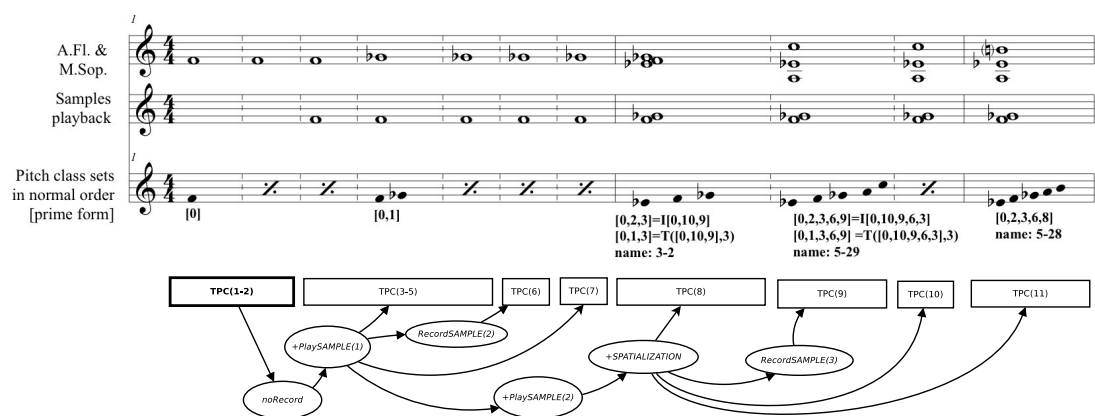


Figure A.6: Analytic reduction to pc sets of bars 1–11 from *Altra voce*, aligned with the pass 1 TPC segmentation and transformation paths.

⁷Pitch-class set names are Forte's 'Prime Forms'. [Forte, 1973, 179–181] In the TPC analysis of bars 1–19 in section A.2.2 the pc sets are preceded by 'PCset'.

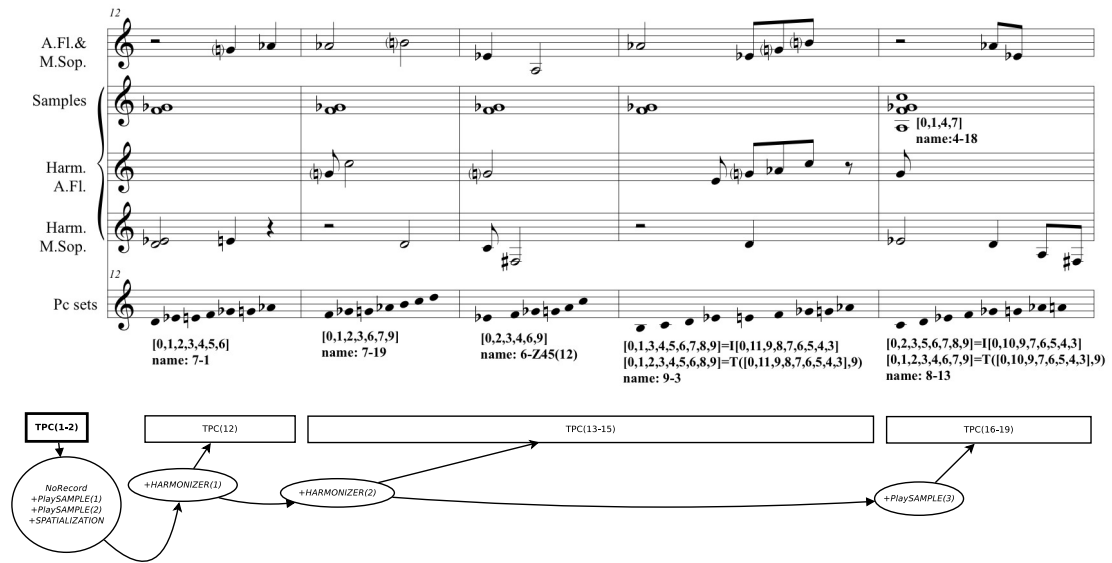


Figure A.7: Analytic reduction to pc sets of bars 12–16 from *Altra voce*, aligned with the pass 1 TPC segmentation and transformation paths.

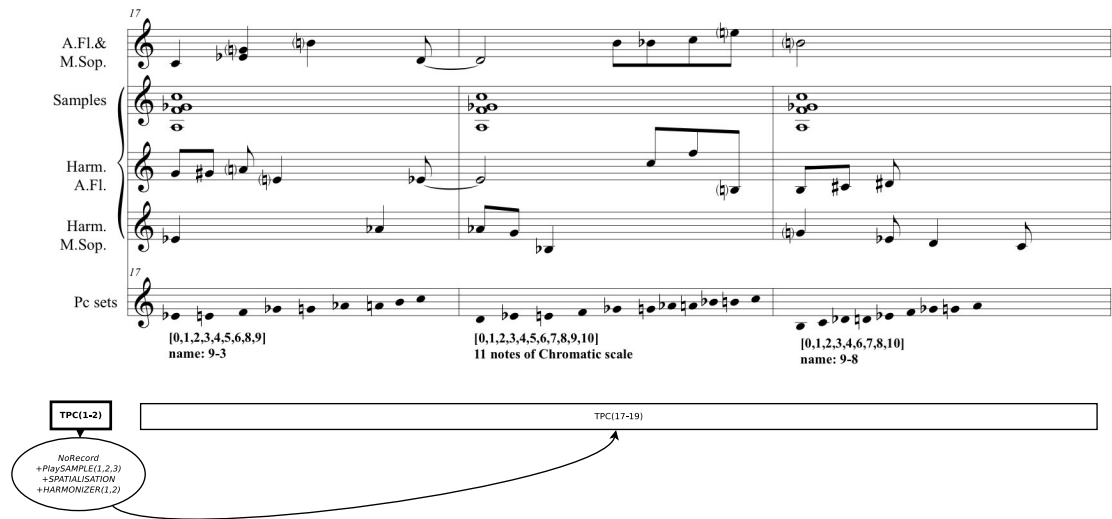


Figure A.8: Analytic reduction to pc sets of bars 17–19 from *Altra voce*, aligned with the pass 1 TPC segmentation and transformation paths.



Figure A.9: Analytic reduction to pc sets of bars 20–23 from *Altra voce*.

A.2.2 TPC analysis of bars 1–19 of *Altra voce*

$$\text{TPC}(1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{a.fl.} \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.125})$$

$$\text{TPC}(2) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(1) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.126})$$

$$\text{TPC}(3) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)\text{loop} \leftarrow \text{trigger}(\text{Cue1}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.127})$$

$$\text{TPC}(4 - 5) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)\text{loop} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.128})$$

$$\text{TPC}(6) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(2) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)\text{loop} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.129})$$

$$\text{TPC}(7) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1] \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.130})$$

$$\text{TPC}(8) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1, 3] \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)\text{loop} \\ \left(\text{PlaySAMPLE}(2)\text{loop} \right) \\ \left(\text{trigger}(\text{Cue2}) \uparrow \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L}, \text{R})\text{loop} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(\text{Cue2}) \end{array} \right). \quad (\text{A.131})$$

$$\text{TPC}(9) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)) \\ \Downarrow \\ \text{PCset}[0, 1, 3, 6, 9] \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(3) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)\text{loop} \rightarrow \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L}, \text{R})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.132})$$

$$\text{TPC}(10) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1, 3, 6, 9] \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)\text{loop} \rightarrow \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L}, \text{R})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.133})$$

$$\text{TPC}(11) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 2, 3, 6, 8] \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)\text{loop} \rightarrow \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L}, \text{R})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.134})$$

$$\text{TPC}(12) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{a.fl., mez.sop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2) \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop.}) \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6] \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl., mez.sop.}) \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)\text{loop} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop., } (-300, 0)\text{cents})\text{loop} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(\text{Cue3}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L, R})\text{loop} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(\text{Cue3}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.135})$$

$$\text{TPC}(13) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{a.fl., mez.sop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2) \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop., a.fl.}) \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9] \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl., mez.sop.}) \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)\text{loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop., } (-300, 0)\text{cents})\text{loop} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{a.fl., } (100, 0)\text{cents})\text{loop} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(\text{Cue4}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L, R})\text{loop} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger}(\text{Cue4}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.136})$$

$$\text{TPC(14)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{a.fl., mez.sop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2) \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop.}, \text{a.fl.}) \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9] \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl., mez.sop.}) \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)\text{loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop.}, (-300, 0)\text{cents})\text{loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{a.fl.}, (100, 0)\text{cents})\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L}, \text{R})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.137})$$

$$\text{TPC(15)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{a.fl., mez.sop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2) \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop.}, \text{a.fl.}) \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9] \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl., mez.sop.}) \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)\text{loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop.}, (-300, 0)\text{cents})\text{loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{a.fl.}, (100, 0)\text{cents})\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L}, \text{R})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.138})$$

$$\text{TPC(16)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{a.fl., mez.sop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE(1, 2)} \\ \text{HARMONIZER(mez.sop., a.fl.)} \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9] \right) \\ \text{DRY(a.fl., mez.sop.)} \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE(1, 2)loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER(mez.sop., (-300, 0)cents)loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER(a.fl., (100, 0)cents)loop} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE(3)loop} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger(Cue5)} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{SPATIALIZE(L, R)loop} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{trigger(Cue5)} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.139})$$

$$\text{TPC(17)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{a.fl., mez.sop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE(1, 2, 3)} \\ \text{HARMONIZER(mez.sop., a.fl.)} \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9] \right) \\ \text{DRY(a.fl., mez.sop.)} \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE(1, 2, 3)loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER(mez.sop., (-300, 0)cents)loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER(a.fl., (100, 0)cents)loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \text{SPATIALIZE(L, R)loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.140})$$

$$\text{TPC}(18 - 19) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2, 3) \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{mez.sop.}, \text{a.fl.}) \end{array} \right) \\ \Downarrow \\ \text{PCset}[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11] \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2, 3)\text{loop}) \\ \text{HARMONIZER} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mez.sop.} \\ (-300, 0)\text{cents} \end{array} \right) \text{loop} \\ \text{HARMONIZER}(\text{a.fl.}, (100, 0)\text{cents})\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L}, \text{R})\text{loop} \quad (\text{A.141})$$

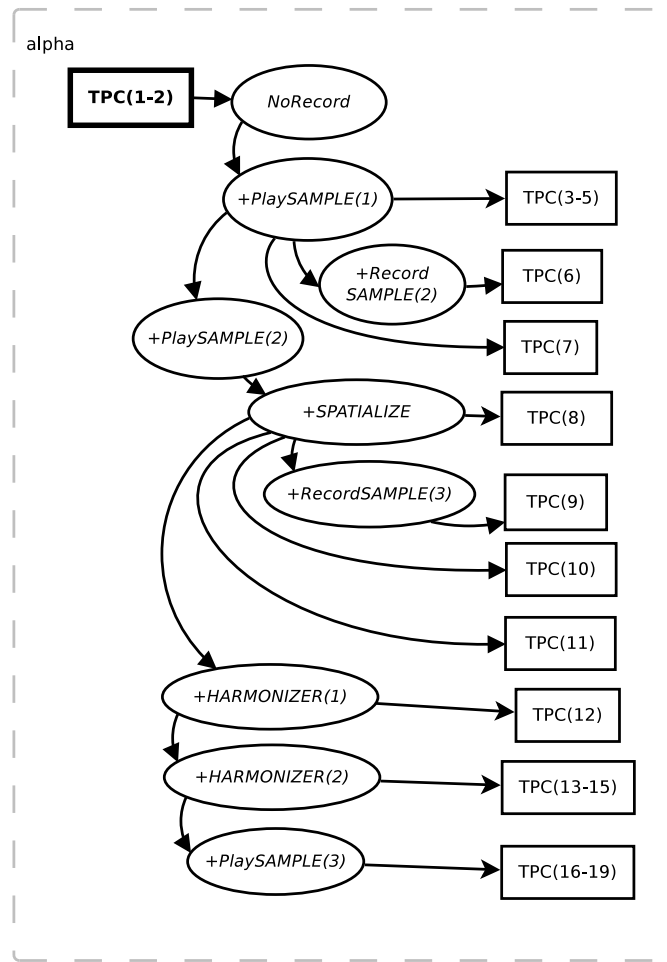


Figure A.10: Transformation network pass 1 (bars 1–19) from *Altra voce*.

A.3 Analysis of Harvey's *Ricercare una melodia*

$$\text{TPC}(1) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif})) \\ \text{trumpet} \rightarrow (\text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.142})$$

$$\text{TPC}(2)^8 = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{trumpet}, \text{tape}(1)) \Rightarrow (\text{interval motif})) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1))\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \end{array} \right). \quad (\text{A.143})$$

$$\text{TPC}(3) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{trumpet}, \text{tape}(1, 2)) \Rightarrow (\text{interval motif})) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1, 2))\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \end{array} \right). \quad (\text{A.144})$$

$$\text{TPC}(4) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{trumpet}, \text{tape}(1, 2, 3)) \Rightarrow (\text{interval motif})) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1, 2, 3))\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \end{array} \right). \quad (\text{A.145})$$

$$\text{TPC}(5 - 25) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{trumpet}, \text{tape}(1, 2, 3, 4)) \Rightarrow (\text{interval motif})) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1, 2, 3, 4))\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \end{array} \right). \quad (\text{A.146})$$

⁸When the tape system is started all four channels would be playing back, but I am presuming there is nothing on the tape to begin with and therefore indicate the build-up of the delay canon with *TapeDelay*(1), *TapeDelay*(1,2) and so on. From *TPC*(55) and after I omit these channel labels in the *TapeDelay*, and use *FADE* indications instead.

$$\text{TPC}(26 - 28) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left((\text{tape}(1, 2, 3, 4)) \Rightarrow (\text{interval motif}) \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1, 2, 3, 4)) \text{ loop} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}) \text{ loop} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right] . \quad (\text{A.147})$$

$$\text{TPC}(29 - 33) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trumpet}(\text{scalar}) \\ \text{tape}(1, 2, 3, 4) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1, 2, 3, 4)) \text{ loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}) \text{ loop} \end{array} \right) \right] . \quad (\text{A.148})$$

$$\text{TPC}(34 - 37) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trumpet}(\text{scalar}) \\ \text{tape}(1, 2, 3, 4) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1, 2, 3, 4)) \text{ loop} \\ \text{FADER PLAY} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}) \text{ loop} \end{array} \right) \right] . \quad (\text{A.149})$$

$$\text{TPC}(38 - 46) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trumpet}(\text{scalar}) \\ \text{tape}(1, 2, 3, 4) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1, 2, 3, 4)) \text{ loop} \\ \text{FADER PLAY} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}) \text{ loop} \end{array} \right) \right] . \quad (\text{A.150})$$

$$\text{TPC}(47, 1) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{trumpet}(\text{scalar}) \\ \text{tape}(1, 2, 3, 4) \end{array} \right) \\ \left. \begin{array}{c} \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \\ \text{FADE OUT} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.151})$$

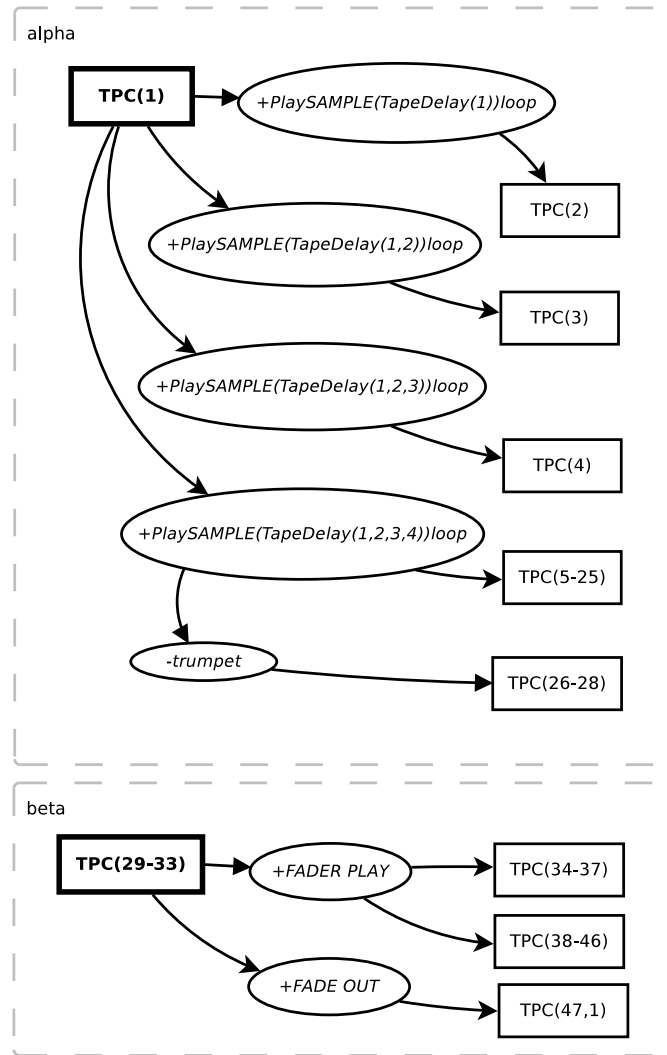


Figure A.11: Transformation network pass 1 (bars 1– 47) from *Ricercare una melodia*.

$$\text{TPC}(47, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta \left(\text{trumpet}(\text{scalar}) \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Stop}(\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \\ \text{change to half - speed} \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.152})$$

$$\text{TPC}(48 - 52) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta \left(\text{trumpet}(\text{scalar}) \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.153})$$

$$\text{TPC}(53 - 54) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta \left(\text{trumpet}(\text{scalar}) \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.154})$$

$$\text{TPC}(55) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \left(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}), \text{tape}(1) \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \\ \text{FADE UP}(1) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right). \quad (\text{A.155})$$

$$\text{TPC}(56 - 57) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \left(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}), \text{tape}(1) \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right). \quad (\text{A.156})$$

$$\text{TPC}(58 - 59) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \left(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}), \text{tape}(1, 2) \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \\ \text{FADE UP}(2) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right). \quad (\text{A.157})$$

$$\text{TPC}(60 - 63, 1) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}), \text{tape}(1, 2)) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \quad (\text{A.158})$$

$$\text{TPC}(63, 2) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}), \text{tape}(1, 2, 3)) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \\ \text{FADE UP}(3) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \quad (\text{A.159})$$

$$\text{TPC}(64 - 66, 1) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}), \text{tape}(1, 2, 3)) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \quad (\text{A.160})$$

$$\text{TPC}(66, 2) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}), \text{tape}(2, 3, 4)) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \\ \text{FADE OUT}(1) \\ \text{FADE UP}(4) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \quad (\text{A.161})$$

$$\text{TPC}(67 - 73) = \left[\begin{array}{c} (\alpha, \beta) \left((\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}, \text{scalar}), \text{tape}(2, 3, 4)) \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \\ \text{FADE OUT}(1) \\ \text{FADE UP}(4) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.162})$$

$$\text{TPC}(74) = \left[\begin{array}{c} (\alpha, \beta) \left((\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif}, \text{scalar}), \text{tape}(3, 4)) \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \\ \text{FADE OUT}(2) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.163})$$

$$\text{TPC}(75, 1) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{trumpet}(\text{IC}), \text{tape}(3, 4)) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.164})$$

$$\text{TPC}(75, 2) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{trumpet}(\text{IC}), \text{tape}(3, 4)) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}, 0.5\text{speed})\text{loop} \\ \text{FADE OUT}(3, 4) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.165})$$

A.4 Analysis of portfolio work *The Ghost of Judith*

$$\text{TPC(A)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{sop.}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE(A)} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.166})$$

$$\text{TPC(B)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{soprano}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular(A)})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular(A, parameters)}) \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{soprano}, \text{attack}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.167})$$

$$\text{TPC(C, 1)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE(C)} \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{soprano}, \text{panning}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.168})$$

$$\text{TPC(C, 2)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}, \text{PlaySAMPLE(C)}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{soprano}, \text{panning}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular(C)}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.169})$$

$$\text{TPC(D)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{soprano}, \text{panning}) \\ \text{FLANGER}(\text{soprano}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.170})$$

$$\text{TPC(E, 1)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular(C)})) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular(C)}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.171})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{E}, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.172})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{F}, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{F}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.173})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{F}, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{PinkNOISE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{amplitude}) \\ \text{inverse} \downarrow \\ \text{BandpassFilter}(\text{envelope}) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.174})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{G}) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.175})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{H}, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{H}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.176})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{H}, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.177})$$

$$\text{TPC(I)}^9 = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.178})$$

$$\text{TPC(J)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.179})$$

$$\text{TPC(K)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{soprano}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.180})$$

$$\text{TPC(L, 1)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{L}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C}), \text{move register}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.181})$$

$$\text{TPC(L, 2)} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{soprano}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C}, \text{F}, \text{H}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{C})) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{F})) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{H})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.182})$$

⁹The SYNTH(additive) is varied by stochastic low frequency modulations in pitch and amplitude. This technique also appears in other portfolio works such as *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms*, see the description in section 3.3.

$$\text{TPC(M)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{soprano}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\text{additive} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{spatialisation} \\ \text{envelope} \\ \text{frequency modulation} \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \text{DOPPLER} \right) \end{array} \right] . \quad (\text{A.183})$$

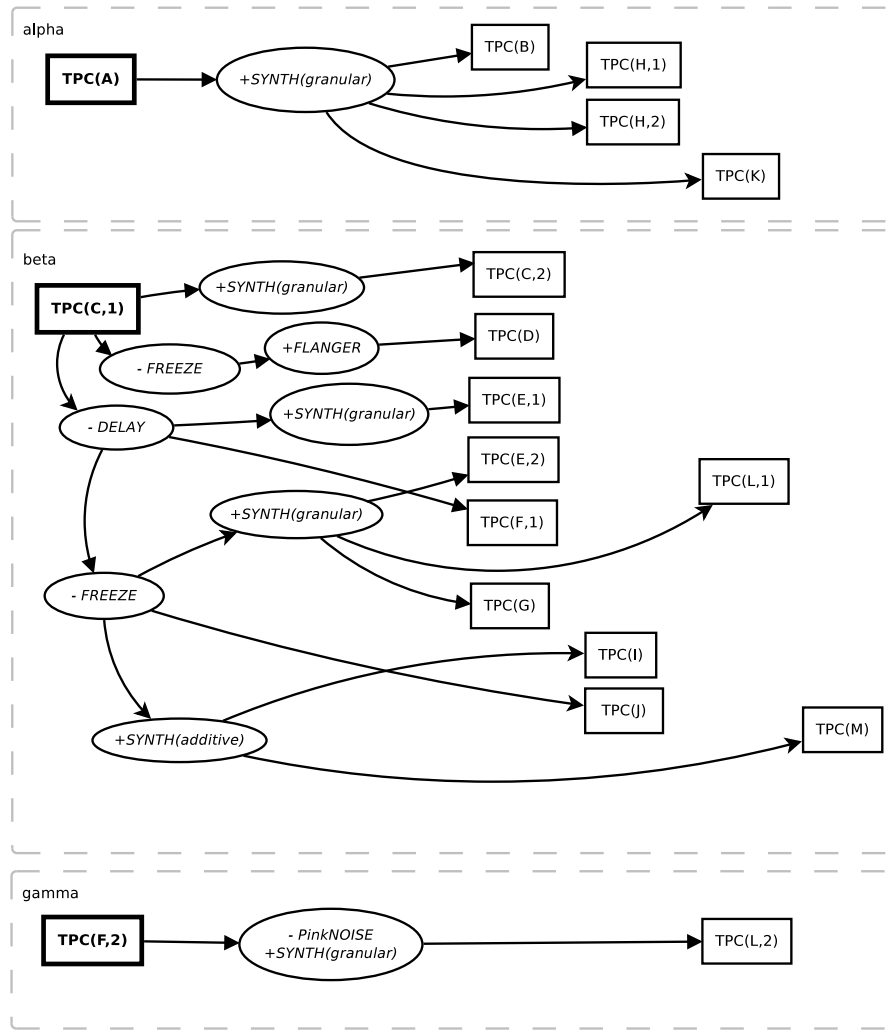


Figure A.12: Transformation network from *The Ghost of Judith*.

A.5 Analysis of portfolio work *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms*

See section 3.4 for discussion on the TPC analysis of *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms*. From TPC(34) and onwards, where no SPATIALIZE components or Room parameters are indicated, the spatialisation of the TPC components are assumed to be in RoomA.

A.5.1 Part A1

$$\text{TPC(1)} = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha \left((\text{cl, pno, cb, SYNTH(additive)}) \Rightarrow \text{Chord} \right) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{cl, pno, cb}) \\ \downarrow \text{crossfade} \downarrow \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch, gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO(stochastic)} \\ \text{SPATIALIZE(RoomA, boids)} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.184})$$

$$\text{TPC(2)} = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha \left((\text{SYNTH(additive)}) \Rightarrow \text{Chord} \right) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch, gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO(stochastic)} \\ \text{SPATIALIZE(RoomA, boids)} \end{array} \right) \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.185})$$

$$\text{TPC(3-6)} = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{cl}), \alpha(\text{SYNTH(additive)}) \\ \text{clarinet} \rightarrow (\text{RecordSAMPLE(A1), RecordANALYSIS(A1)}) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch, gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO(stochastic)} \\ \text{SPATIALIZE(RoomA, boids)} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.186})$$

TPC(7–10) = TPC(3–6).

TPC(11–14) = TPC(3–6).

$$\text{TPC}(15\text{--}18) = \text{TPC}(3\text{--}6).$$

$$\text{TPC}(19\text{--}22) = \text{TPC}(3\text{--}6).^{10}$$

$$\text{TPC}(23 - 24) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{cl}, \text{DELAY}), \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{clarinet} \\ \text{DELAY} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{cl} \rightarrow (\text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{RoomA}, \text{preset } 4\text{speaker}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{RoomA}, \text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.187})$$

$$\text{TPC}(25\text{--}26) = \text{TPC}(23\text{--}24).$$

$$\text{TPC}(27\text{--}29) = \text{TPC}(23\text{--}24).$$

$$\text{TPC}(30\text{--}32) = \text{TPC}(23\text{--}24).$$

$$\text{TPC}(33, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{A1})) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}(\text{glissandi}), \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{RoomA} \rightarrow (\text{RoomB}, \text{RoomC}), \text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.188})$$

¹⁰In bars 3–22 there is a progression of parameter changes to the stochastic modulation of the SYNTH, but for this TPC analysis such parameter changes will be considered immaterial, and the TPC segmentation according to phrasing in the clarinet part TPC(3–22) are considered equal in the transformation network (shown under the ‘beta+alpha’ TPC-category in Figure A.13).

$$\text{TPC}(33, 2) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})), \beta(\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{soprano sax})) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(A1)) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{soprano sax})\text{RoomC}) \\ \text{SYNTH} \begin{pmatrix} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}(\text{glissandi}), \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}((\text{RoomB}, \text{RoomC}), \text{boids}) \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.189})$$

$$\text{TPC}(33, 3) = \begin{bmatrix} \text{PlaySAMPLE} \begin{pmatrix} \text{PreRECORDED} \\ (\text{small clapping}, \text{waves noise}) \\ \text{RoomA} \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.190})$$

$$\text{TPC}(33, 4) = \begin{bmatrix} \text{PlaySAMPLE} \begin{pmatrix} \text{PreRECORDED} \\ (\text{DoorClose1}) \\ \text{RoomA} \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.191})$$

A.5.2 Part B1

$$\text{TPC}(34) = \begin{bmatrix} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{Cyprus beach walk})) \\ \text{PinkNOISE} \begin{pmatrix} \text{BandPassFilter}(\text{boids}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.192})$$

$$\text{TPC}(35 - 54) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{cl}), \gamma(\text{pno}, \text{cb}) \\ \text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{Cyprus beach walk})) \\ \text{PinkNOISE} \begin{pmatrix} \text{BandPassFilter}(\text{boids}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.193})$$

$$\text{TPC}(55 - 56) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PreRECORDED}(\text{Machine}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{preset 4speaker trajectories}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{A1})\text{modulated} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{A1}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.194})$$

A.5.3 Pass 1 network (parts A1 and B1)

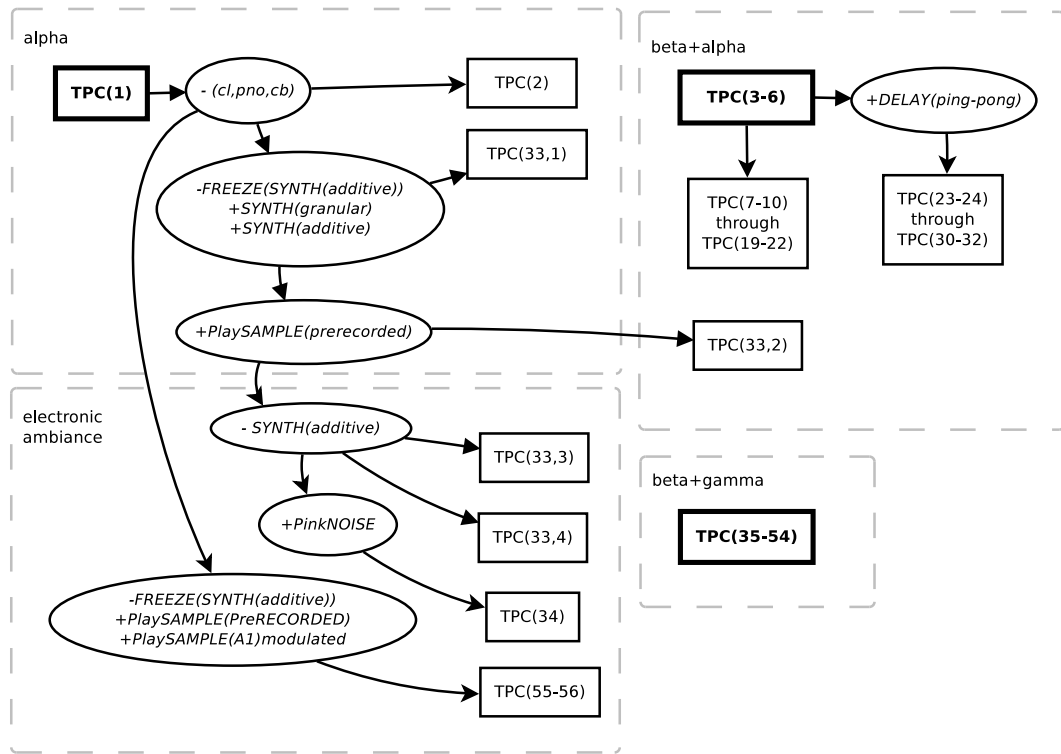


Figure A.13: Transformation network pass 1 from *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms*.

A.5.4 Part A2

$$\text{TPC}(57) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha((\text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \Rightarrow \text{Chord}) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}) \\ \downarrow \text{crossfade} \downarrow \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.195})$$

$$\text{TPC}(58) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \Rightarrow \text{Chord}) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.196})$$

$$\text{TPC}(59 - 70) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{cl}, \text{pno}), \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ (\text{clarinet}, \text{piano}) \rightarrow (\text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{A2}), \text{RecordANALYSIS}(\text{A2})) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow (\text{LFO}(\text{stochastic})) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.197})$$

$$\text{TPC}(71-73) = \text{TPC}(59-70).$$

$$\text{TPC}(74-76) = \text{TPC}(59-70).$$

$$\text{TPC}(77-79) = \text{TPC}(59-70).$$

$$\text{TPC}(80-82,1) = \text{TPC}(59-70).$$

$$\text{TPC}(82, 2 - 83) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ \text{pitch}(\text{glissandi downwards}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{gain}(\text{decrescendo}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.198})$$

A.5.5 Part B2

$$\text{TPC}(84 - 89) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \gamma(\text{cb}) \\ \text{cb} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{Birmingham mall ambience})) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.199})$$

$$\text{TPC}(90 - 108) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{cl}), \gamma(\text{pno}, \text{cb}) \\ \text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{Birmingham mall ambience})) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.200})$$

$$\text{TPC}(109, 1) = \left[\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{crowd expression, laughter})) \right]. \quad (\text{A.201})$$

$$\text{TPC}(109, 2) = \left[\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{waves, noise})) \right]. \quad (\text{A.202})$$

$$\text{TPC}(109, 3) = \left[\text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED} \\ (\textit{Damascus street ambience}) \\ \text{RoomC} \end{array} \right) \right]. \quad (\text{A.203})$$

$$\text{TPC}(110 - 131) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{pno}) \\ \text{pno} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED} \\ (\textit{Damascus street ambience}) \\ \text{RoomC} \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PinkNOISE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{BandPassFilter}(\textit{boids}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\textit{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.204})$$

$$\text{TPC}(132 - 148) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{pno}) \\ \text{pno} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED} \\ (\textit{Child cry})\text{RoomC} \\ (\textit{water running})\text{RoomA} \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PinkNOISE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{BandPassFilter}(\textit{boids}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\textit{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.205})$$

$$\text{TPC}(149 - 150) = \begin{bmatrix} \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{Machine}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{preset 4speaker trajectories}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{A1})\text{modulated} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{A1}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.206})$$

A.5.6 Pass 2 network (parts A2 and B2)

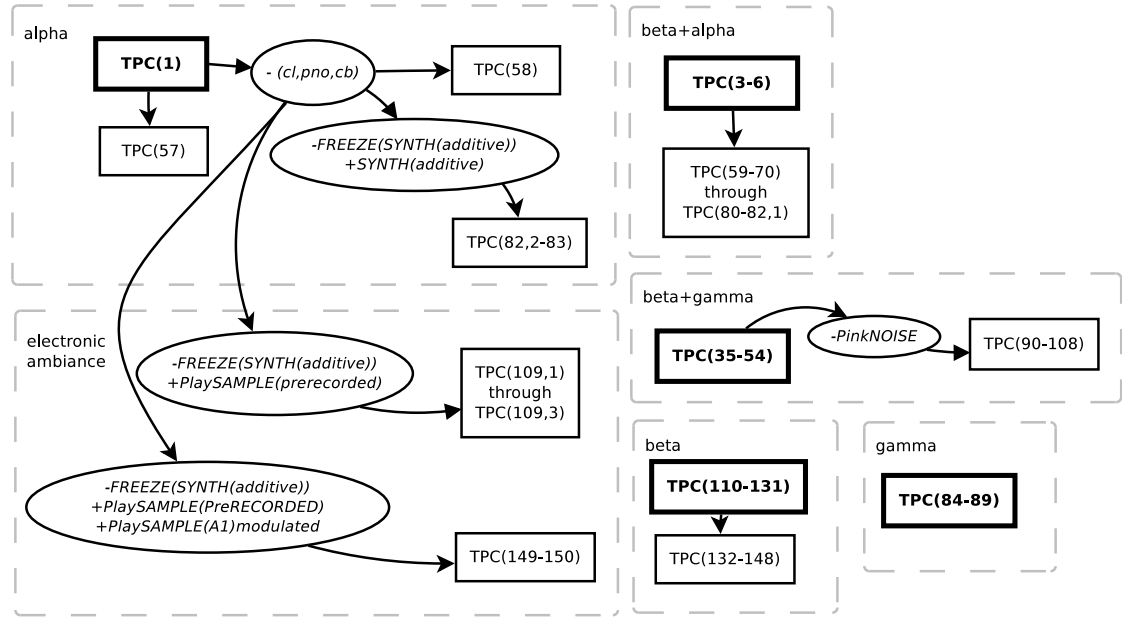


Figure A.14: Transformation network pass 2 from *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms*.

A.5.7 Part A3

$$\text{TPC}(151) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha \left((cl, pno, cb, SYNTH(additive)) \Rightarrow Chord \right) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\begin{array}{c} (cl, pno, cb) \\ \downarrow \text{crossfade} \downarrow \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \text{DOPPLER} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.207})$$

$$\text{TPC}(152) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \text{DOPPLER} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.208})$$

$$\text{TPC}(153 - 171) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{cb}), \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{cb} \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \text{DOPPLER} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.209})$$

$$\text{TPC}(172 - 190) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{cb}), \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{cb} \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ \text{pitch}(\text{glissandi}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{gain} \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \text{DOPPLER} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.210})$$

$$\text{TPC}(191) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{crowd clapping, waves})) \\ \text{PinkNOISE} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{BandPassFilter}(\textit{boids}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\textit{boids}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{additive} \\ \text{pitch}(\text{glissandi}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{gain} \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\textit{boids}) \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \text{DOPPLER} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.211})$$

$$\text{TPC}(192, 1) = \left[\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{DoorClose2})\text{RoomC}) \right]. \quad (\text{A.212})$$

$$\text{TPC}(192, 2) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PreRECORDED} \\ (\textit{Cyprus beach walk 2}) \\ \text{RoomC} \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PinkNOISE} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{BandPassFilter}(\textit{boids}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\textit{boids}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{additive} \\ \text{pitch}(\text{glissandi}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{gain} \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\textit{boids}) \end{array} \right) \leftarrow \text{DOPPLER} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.213})$$

A.5.8 Part B3

$$\text{TPC}(193 - 213) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{cl}), \gamma(\text{pno}, \text{cb}) \\ \text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED} \\ (\textit{Cyprus beach walk 2}) \\ \text{RoomC} \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PinkNOISE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{BandPassFilter}(\textit{boids}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\textit{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.214})$$

$$\text{TPC}(214) = \begin{bmatrix} \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{Italian ocean surf}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{preset 4speaker}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{A1})\text{modulated} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{A1}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{A2})\text{modulated} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{A2}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.215})$$

$$\text{TPC}(215) = \begin{bmatrix} \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{Machine, waves}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{preset 4speaker trajectories}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{A1})\text{modulated} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{A1}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{A2})\text{modulated} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{A2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(\text{A1})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.216})$$

A.5.9 Part C1

$$\text{TPC}(216 - 231) = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{cl}) \\ \text{cl} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.217})$$

$$\text{TPC}(232) = \left[(\text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb})\text{pause} \right]. \quad (\text{A.218})$$

$$\text{TPC}(233) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((cl, pno, cb) \Rightarrow Chord) \\ cl, pno, cb \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.219})$$

$$\text{TPC}(234) = \left[\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{DoorClose3})) \right]. \quad (\text{A.220})$$

A.5.10 Pass 3 network (parts A3 and B3)

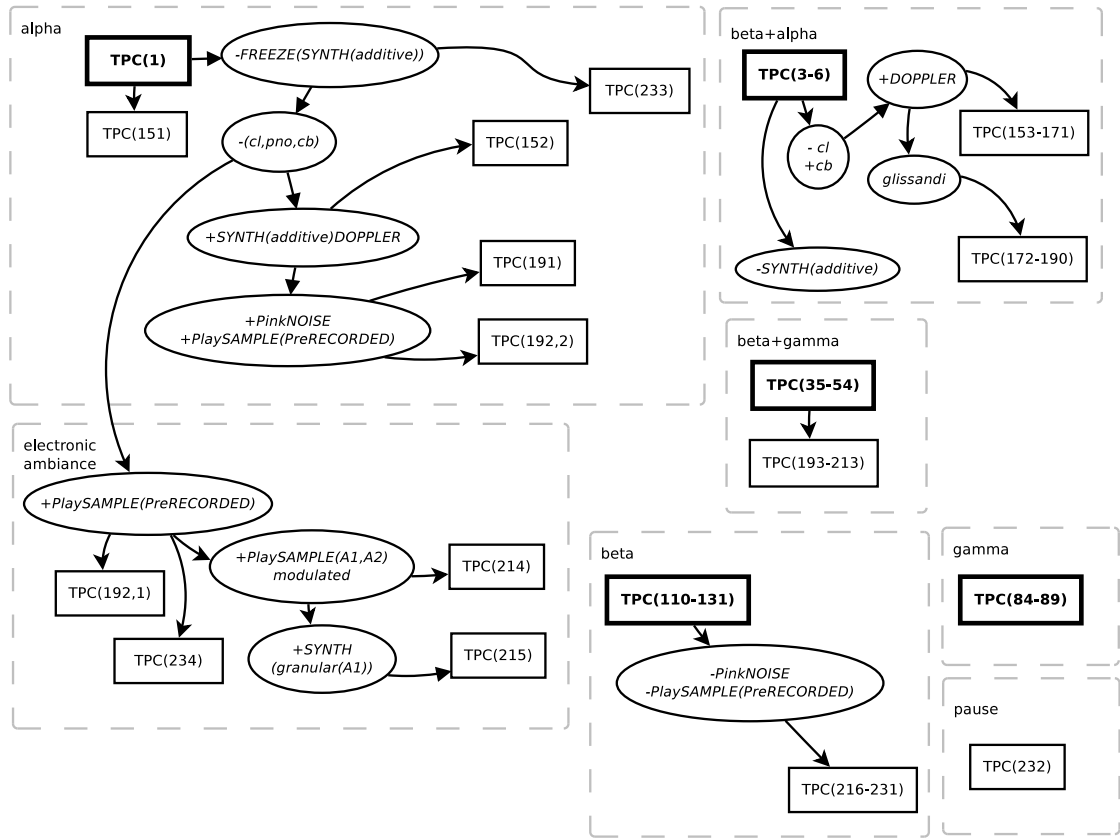


Figure A.15: Transformation network pass 3 from *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms*.

A.6 Analysis of portfolio work *Blandango Willow*

A.6.1 TPC analysis of *Blandango Willow*

‘Introduction’

$$\text{TPC(A)} = \left[\text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{PreRECORDED}(\textit{introduction}) \right) \right]. \quad (\text{A.221})$$

‘Theme’

$$\text{TPC(B)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE(B)} \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.222})$$

$$\text{TPC(C)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.223})$$

$$\text{TPC(D)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \gamma(\text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}, \text{PlayMIDI}(9))\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}) \\ \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument 9} \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE(B)}\text{internal} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.224})$$

$$\text{TPC(E)} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \gamma(\text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}, \text{PlayMIDI}(9))\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{vc} \rightarrow (\text{ping} - \text{pong})) \\ \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument 9} \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE(B)}\text{internal} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.225})$$

‘Variation 1’

$$\text{TPC(F)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{tutti}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE(F)} \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{tutti}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.226})$$

$$\text{TPC(G)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{ts}, \text{tbn}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{ts}, \text{tbn}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.227})$$

$$\text{TPC(H)} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}, \text{PlayMIDI}(11))\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}) \\ \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument } 11 \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE(F)}\text{internal} \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.228})$$

$$\text{TPC(I)} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}, \text{PlayMIDI}(11))\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{trp} \rightarrow (\text{ping} - \text{pong})) \\ \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument } 11 \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE(F)}\text{internal} \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.229})$$

‘Variation 2’

$$\text{TPC(J)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}, \text{pno}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}, \text{pno}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.230})$$

$$\text{TPC(K)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{tbn}, \text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{tbn}, \text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}, \text{ds}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE(K)} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.231})$$

$$\text{TPC(L)} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{tbn, pno, vc, cb, ds, PlayMIDI(13)})\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{tbn, pno, vc, cb, ds}) \\ \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument 13} \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE(C)}\text{internal} \end{array} \right) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.232})$$

‘Variation 3’

$$\text{TPC(M)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{ts, pno, vc, cb, ds}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{ts, pno, vc, cb, ds}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.233})$$

$$\text{TPC(N)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{tutti}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE(N)} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{tutti}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.234})$$

$$\text{TPC(O)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{ts, trp, tbn, pno, cb, ds}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{ts, trp, tbn, pno, cb, ds}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.235})$$

$$\text{TPC(P)} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{ts, pno, cb, ds, PlayMIDI(12)})\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{ts, pno, cb, ds}) \\ \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument 12} \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE(N)}\text{internal} \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySYNTH}(\text{granular, sample(K)}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.236})$$

$$\text{TPC(Q)} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{ts, pno, cb, ds, PlayMIDI(12)})\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{ts, pno, cb, ds}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{ts, vc} \rightarrow (\text{ping} - \text{pong})) \\ \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument 12} \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE(N)}\text{internal} \end{array} \right) \\ \text{PlaySYNTH}(\text{granular, sample(K)}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.237})$$

‘Variation 4’

$$\text{TPC}(\text{R} - \text{U}) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{tutti}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{tutti}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.238})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{V}) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{tutti})\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{tutti}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.239})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{W}) = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{tutti})\text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{tutti}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{tbn}, \text{vc} \rightarrow (\text{ping} - \text{pong})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.240})$$

‘Variation 5’

$$\text{TPC}(\text{X}) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{tutti}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{tutti}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.241})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{Y}) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{ts}, \text{trp}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.242})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{Z}) = \left[\text{FREEZE} \rightarrow \text{Fade Out} \right]. \quad (\text{A.243})$$

A.7 Analysis of portfolio work *Chasing the voices of windmills*

Much of *Chasing the voices of windmills* is built around a drone (pitch A) and so pitch-class sets are notated with a fixed pitch class 0 = A; rather than indicating Forte’s basic forms [Forte, 1973] such as was used in the analysis of Berio’s *Altra voce* in section 4.1 and Appendix A.2. Number lists in [] brackets indicate the (fixed A=0) pc sets in the TPC segmentation of *Chasing the voices of windmills*. Pitch motif variations are notated as components such as for example $\text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 7])$ in TPC(1) which indicates that trombone 1 plays a motif beginning on A (pitch class 0) and repeats while varying glissandi as far away in pitch space as E (pitch class 7). A component such as for example $\text{trombone1}[2 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (4, 6, 8)]$ in TPC(102–108) indicates variations in glissandi from B (pitch class 2) to three other pitch classes (4, 6 and 8). With a component such as $\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, ([0, 2, 8, 10] \text{gliss} \rightarrow [0, 2, 4]))$ in TPC(128–130) the SYNTH plays the pc set [0, 2, 8, 10] and these glissandi to the pc set [0, 2, 4] through a concerted motion.

A.7.1 Part 1

$$\text{TPC}(1 - 11) = \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 7]) \\ \text{trombone2}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{RecordANALYSIS(a)} \\ \text{RecordSAMPLE(A)} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.244})$$

$$\text{TPC}(12 - 20) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}([0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 2] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 3]) \\ \text{trombone2}([11 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5] \dots [11 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 3]) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0]) \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.245})$$

$$\text{TPC}(21 - 28) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}([0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 1] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 3]) \\ \text{trombone2}[11 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 2] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 11]) \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{C}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.246})$$

$$\text{TPC}(29 - 33) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}[2, 3, 4, 6] \\ \text{trombone2}[0, 2, 11] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 11]) \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{D}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.247})$$

$$\text{TPC}(34 - 36) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}[2, 3, 4, 6, 9] \\ \text{trombone2}[0, 2, 11] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 11]) \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.248})$$

$$\text{TPC}(37 - 41) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \left(\text{trombone1}[6, 9] \right) \\ \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone2}[0, 2, 3, 6] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 3, 6, 11]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.249})$$

$$\text{TPC}(42 - 47) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \left(\text{trombone1}[6, 9] \right) \\ \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone2}[2, 3, 6] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 3, 6, 11]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{D})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{A}, \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{transpositions} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{a})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \right) \text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.250})$$

$$\text{TPC}(48 - 57) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \left(\text{trombone1}[4, 6, 9, 10] \right) \\ \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone2}([5, 7, 8] \textit{hyperactive slide}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 3, 6, 11]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{D})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{A}, \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{transpositions} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{a})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \right) \text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.251})$$

A.7.2 Part 2

$$\text{TPC}(58) = \left[\text{FadeOut}(\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{D}, \text{A})\text{loop}, \text{FREEZE}, \text{DELAY}) \right]. \quad (\text{A.252})$$

$$\text{TPC}(59 - 60) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([11, 2]\text{hyperactive slide}) \\ \text{trombone2}([0, 11]\text{hyperactive slide}) \end{array} \right) \\ (\text{FREEZE} \rightarrow \text{DRY})(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ (\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{I}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.253})$$

$$\text{TPC}(61)^{11} = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([4]\text{hyperactive slide}) \\ \text{trombone2}([3, 6]\text{hyperactive slide}) \end{array} \right) \\ (\text{FREEZE} \rightarrow \text{DRY})(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.254})$$

$$\text{TPC}(62) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([0, 6]\text{hyperactive slide}) \\ \text{trombone2}([3, 8]\text{hyperactive slide}) \end{array} \right) \\ (\text{FREEZE} \rightarrow \text{DRY})(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.255})$$

¹¹I am using -8tv to indicate transpositions one octave lower, -15tv to indicate transpositions two octaves lower and -31tv to indicate transpositions four octaves lower. The ‘backwards’ indication means that the SAMPLE is played backwards.

$$\text{TPC}(63) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([9]\textit{hyperactive} \text{ slide}) \\ \text{trombone2}([10]\textit{hyperactive} \text{ slide}) \end{array} \right) \\ (\text{FREEZE} \rightarrow \text{DRY})(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ (\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{L}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.256})$$

$$\text{TPC}(64) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([10]\textit{hyperactive} \text{ slide}) \\ \text{trombone2}([5]\textit{hyperactive} \text{ slide}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.257})$$

$$\text{TPC}(65 - 66) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([1]\textit{hyperactive} \text{ slide}) \\ \text{trombone2}([1]\textit{hyperactive} \text{ slide}) \end{array} \right) \\ (\text{FREEZE} \rightarrow \text{DRY})(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \textit{ping} - \textit{pong}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{L})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.258})$$

A.7.3 Part 3

$$\text{TPC}(67 - 71) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[0] \\ \text{trombone2}[0] \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.259})$$

$$\text{TPC}(72 - 80) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5]) \\ \text{trombone2}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 8]) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.260})$$

$$\text{TPC}(81 - 86) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[0] \\ \text{trombone2}[10] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 10]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 31\text{tv}, \text{backwards}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{C}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.261})$$

$$\text{TPC}(87 - 93) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 4]) \\ \text{trombone2}([10] \dots [10 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (0, 8)]) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 10]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.262})$$

$$\text{TPC}(94 - 96) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 4] \\ \text{trombone2}[10 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 0] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 8, 10]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{C}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.263})$$

$$\text{TPC}(97 - 101) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[2] \\ \text{trombone2}[8] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 8, 10]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.264})$$

$$\text{TPC}(102 - 108) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[2 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (4, 6, 8)] \\ \text{trombone2}[8 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (0, 2, 10)] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 10]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.265})$$

$$\text{TPC}(109 - 115) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[8] \\ \text{trombone2}[8] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 31\text{tv}, \text{backwards}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{C}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.266})$$

$$\text{TPC}(116 - 119) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[8 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (4, 6)] \\ \text{trombone2}[8 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (10, 0)] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.267})$$

$$\text{TPC}(120 - 121) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[8 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 2] \\ \text{trombone2}[8 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (10, 0)] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, ([0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10]\text{gliss} \rightarrow [0, 2, 8, 10])) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.268})$$

$$\text{TPC}(122 - 127) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[6, 2] \\ \text{trombone2}[10, 0] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 8, 10]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.269})$$

$$\text{TPC}(128 - 130) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[8 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (4, 2, 0)] \\ \text{trombone2}[10 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (0, 2)] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, ([0, 2, 8, 10] \text{gliss} \rightarrow [0, 2, 4])) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.270})$$

$$\text{TPC}(131 - 136) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[4, 0] \\ \text{trombone2}[0, 2] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 4]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.271})$$

$$\text{TPC}(137 - 138) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[4 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (2, 0)] \\ \text{trombone2}[0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (2, 4)] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2, 4]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.272})$$

$$\text{TPC}(139 - 140) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[4 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (2, 0)] \\ \text{trombone2}[0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow (2, 4)] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, ([0, 2, 4] \text{gliss} \rightarrow [0, 2])) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.273})$$

$$\text{TPC}(141 - 146) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[2, 0, 4] \\ \text{trombone2}[0, 2, 4] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.274})$$

$$\text{TPC}(147 - 148) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[2 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 0] \\ \text{trombone2}[0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 2] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.275})$$

$$\text{TPC}(149 - 153) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[0] \\ \text{trombone2}[2] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 2]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.276})$$

$$\text{TPC}(154 - 155) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, ([0, 2] \text{gliss} \rightarrow [0])) \right) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.277})$$

$$\text{TPC}(156 - 166) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}[0] \\ \text{trombone2}[0] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0]) \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.278})$$

$$\text{TPC}(167) = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \left(\text{SYNTH}[0] \right) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})\text{FadeOut} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.279})$$

A.7.4 Chasing the voices of windmills transformation network diagram

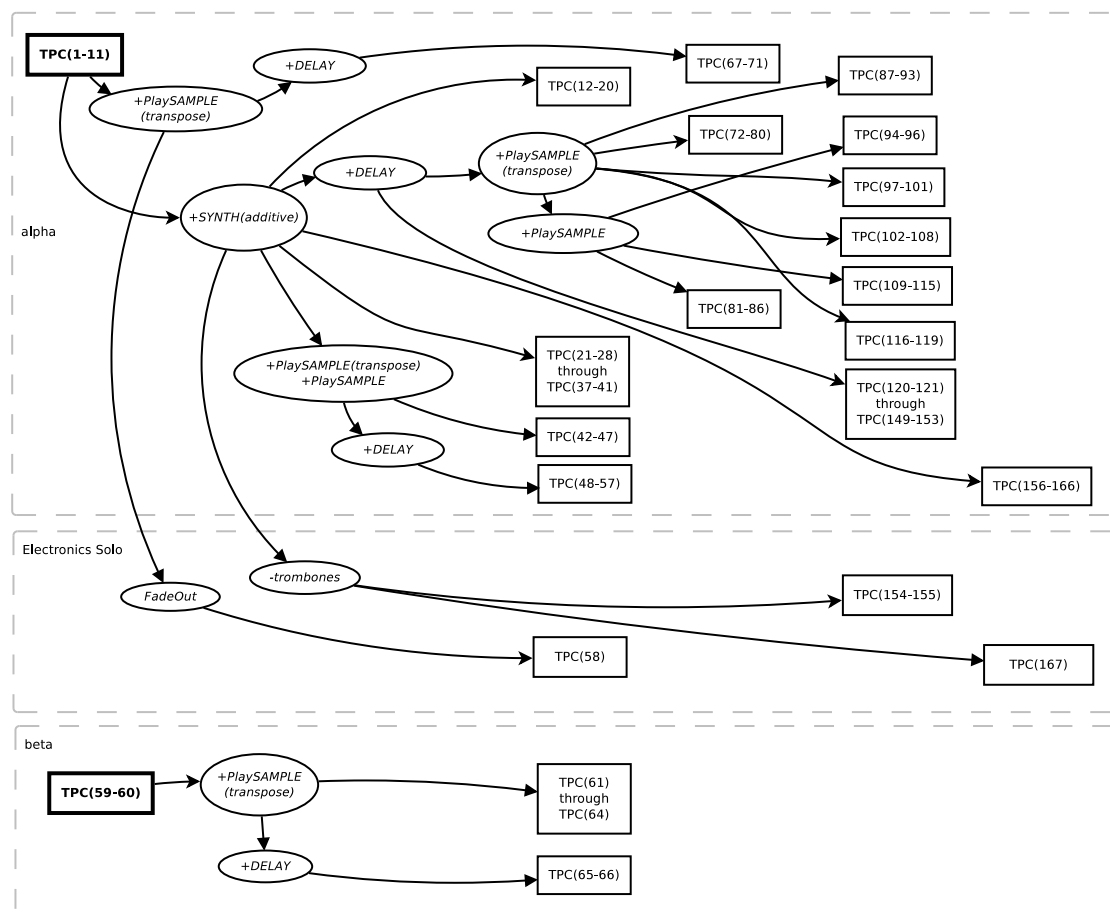


Figure A.16: Transformation network diagram of *Chasing the voices of windmills*.

A.7.5 Screen shots from *Chasing the voices of windmills* MaxMSP patch

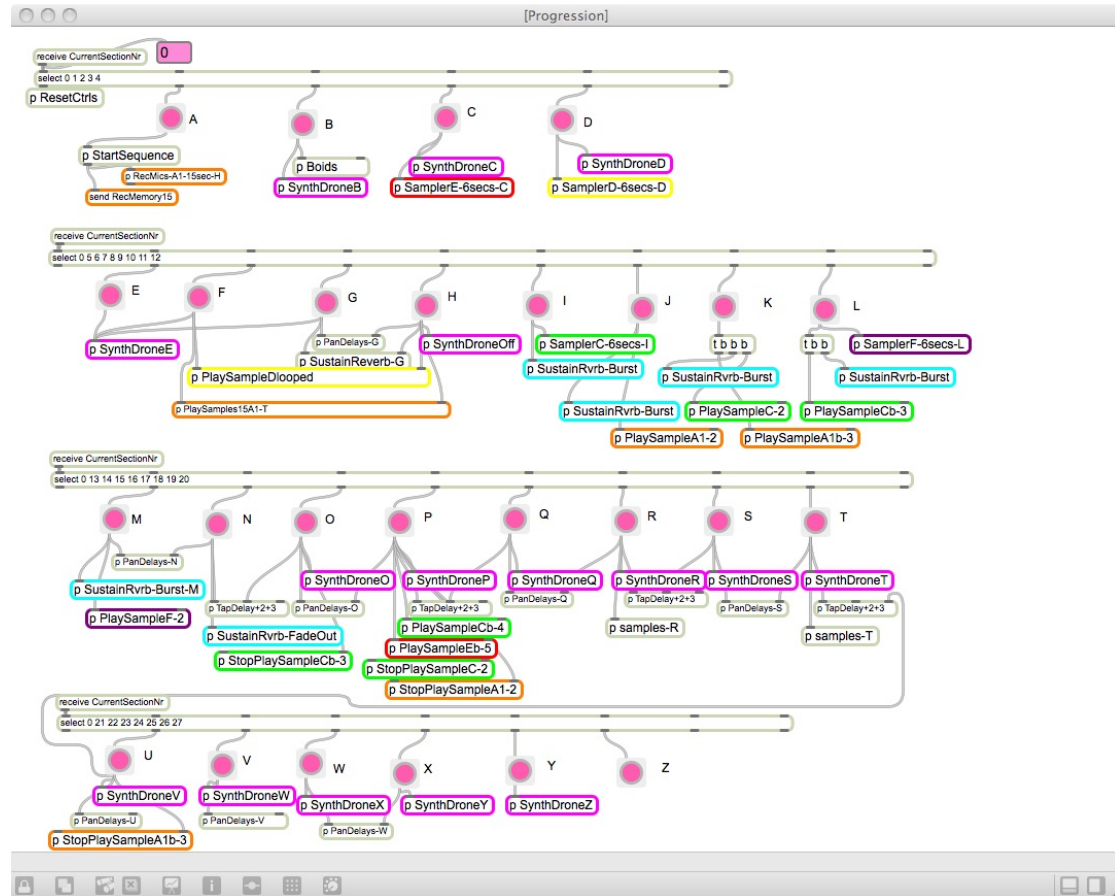


Figure A.17: Screen shot of progression control subpatch in *Max 6* from *Chasing the voices of windmills*.

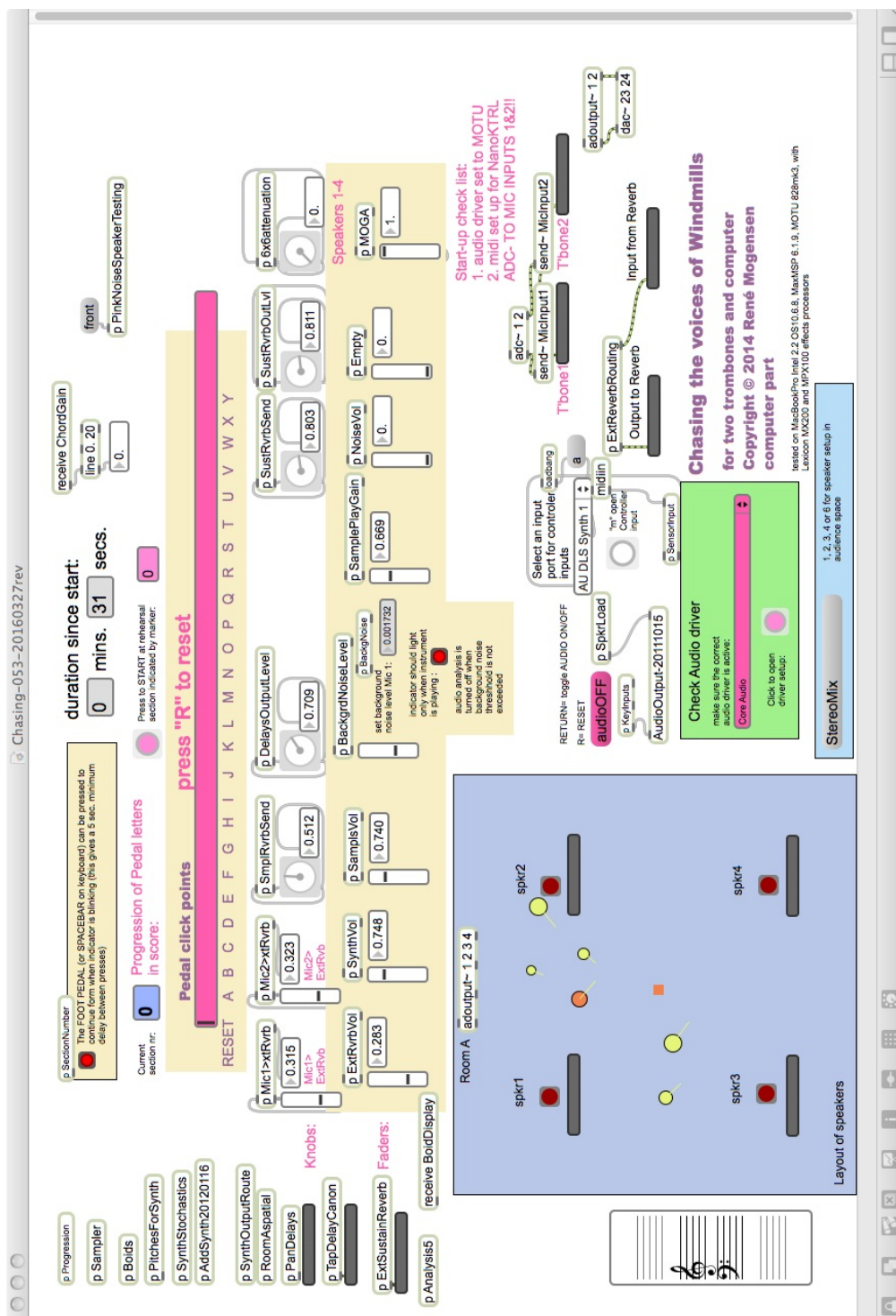


Figure A.18: Screen shot of front end in *Max 6* from *Chasing the voices of windmills*.

A.8 Analysis of portfolio work *Paese favola*

$$\text{TPC(A, 1)} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{saxophone} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.280})$$

$$\text{TPC(A, 2)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{saxophone} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.281})$$

$$\text{TPC(B)} = \begin{bmatrix} (\alpha, \beta)(\text{saxophone}), \delta(\text{SYNTH}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{saxophone} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, (\text{chords}(\text{boids}) \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{saxophone}, \text{pitch}))) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.282})$$

$$\text{TPC(C)} = \begin{bmatrix} (\alpha, \beta)(\text{saxophone}), \delta(\text{SYNTH}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{saxophone} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, (\text{chords}(\text{boids}) \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{saxophone}, \text{pitch}))) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{saxophone} \rightarrow \text{TapDelay}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.283})$$

$$\text{TPC(D)} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{saxophone}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.284})$$

$$\text{TPC(E)} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma(\text{voice}) \\ \text{voice} \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE(E)} \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.285})$$

$$\text{TPC(F)} = \begin{bmatrix} (\alpha, \beta)(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{saxophone} \rightarrow \text{TapDelay}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}, \text{SAMPLE(E)}) \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{saxophone}, \text{pitch}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{A.286})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{G}) = \left[\begin{array}{l} (\alpha, \beta)(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{SYNTH}\left(\text{additive}, (\text{chords}(\text{boids}) \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{saxophone}, \text{pitch}))\right) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}, \text{SAMPLE}(\text{E})) \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{saxophone}, \text{pitch}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.287})$$

$$\text{TPC}(\text{H}) = \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{saxophone}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{A.288})$$

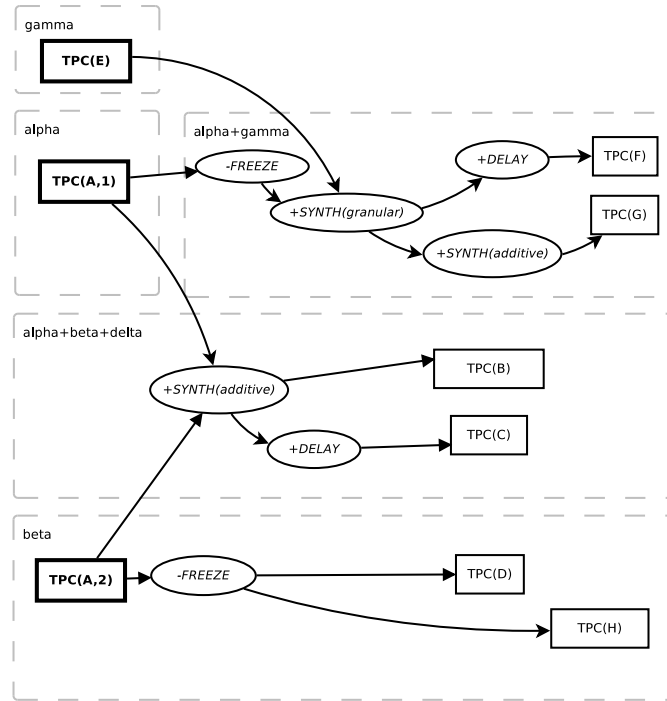


Figure A.19: Transformation network pass from *Paese favola*.

Appendix B

Appendix: Catalogue of Transformation Path Types

The hierarchy map in Figure B.1 is organised with the most general super-types at the top, and below these are path types with inheritance from the super-types. The types are grouped in dotted-line boxes so that path types in each box can have inheritance from the boxes above it, for example: ‘Types (level 2)’ can inherit from ‘Types (level 1)’ and ‘Super-types’, but not from ‘Types (level 3)’ or ‘Types (level 4)’. The arrows indicate inheritance directions between super-types and path types. Path types are shown in rounded boxes. The numbers in the lower right hand of the boxes, such as B.2.1 in –*FREEZE*, indicate the subsection in the catalogue where the path type and its instances are detailed.

B.1 Typology Hierarchy Map

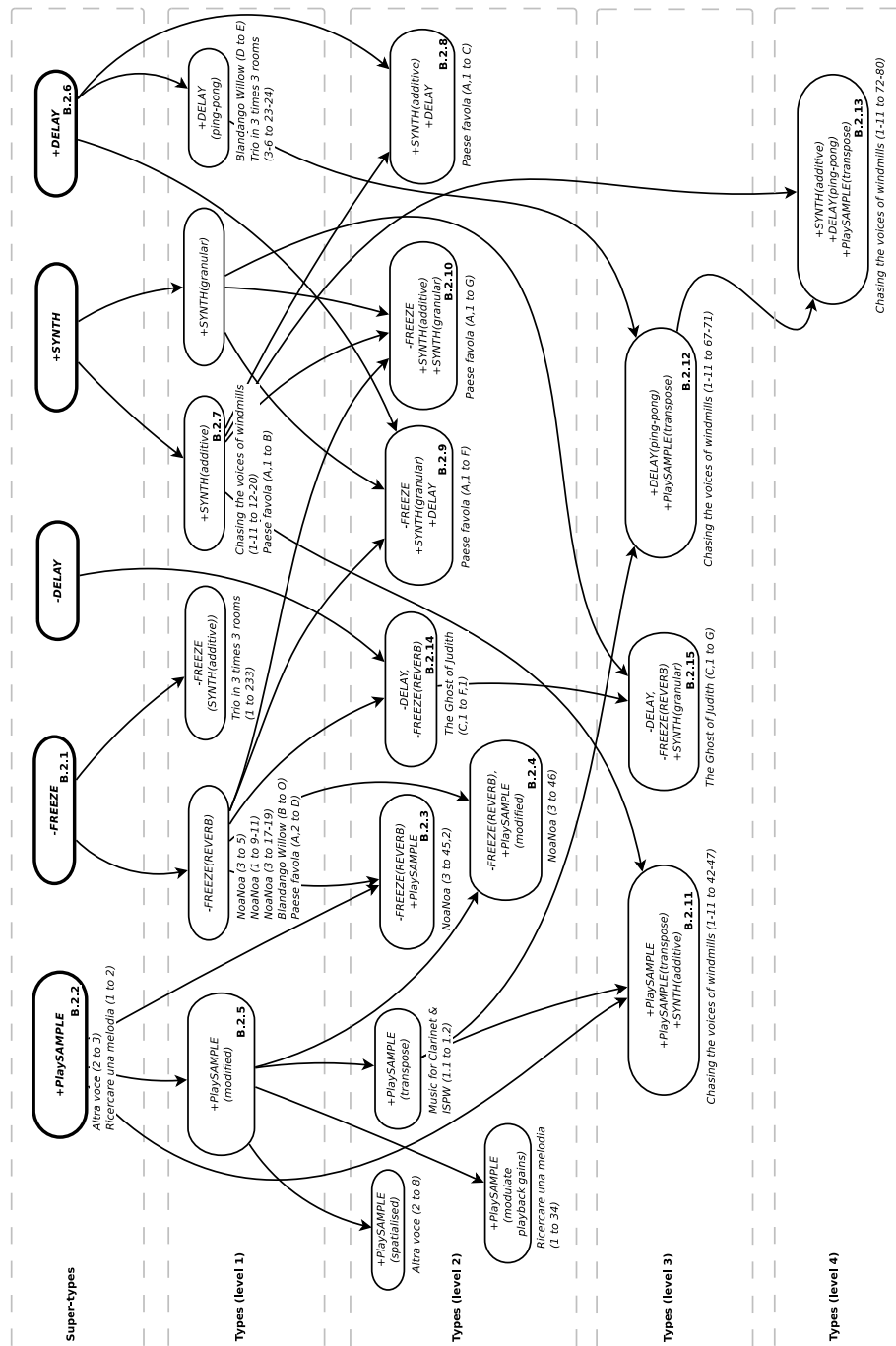


Figure B.1: Typology hierarchy map

B.2 Transformation Path Type Catalogue

In the catalogue, below each of the general TPC and path type representations are listed one or more instances of the path types. For each instance in the catalogue, score excerpts are shown, followed by the corresponding TPC and transformation path representations. In the catalogue, the TPC and path representations generally ignore transformations involving pitch organisation, and instead focus on the relations between acoustic instruments and electronics. I am also omitting ‘trigger’ indications that are included in the TPC analyses in Appendix A.

B.2.1 Path type –*FREEZE*

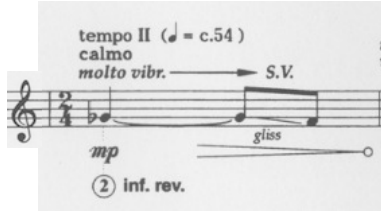
General TPC and path description (where ϵ is a pitch structure):

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{instrument}) \end{array} \right] \rightarrow [-\text{FREEZE}] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{instrument}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.1})$$

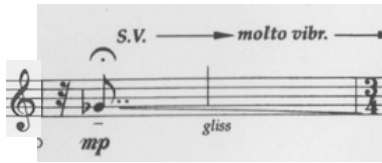
–*FREEZE* path type instance in Saariaho’s *NoaNoa*:

TPC(3) → [–*FREEZE*] ⇒ TPC(5)

Score excerpts and transformation path:



$\rightarrow [-\text{FREEZE}] \Rightarrow$



TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow [-\text{FREEZE}] \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.2})$$

Soft system analysis vertical array representation:

$$\begin{pmatrix} m1 \rightarrow fp \rightarrow c(sftw) \\ m1(fl) \rightarrow mic \rightarrow c(sftw) \\ m1(fl) \rightarrow snd \\ c(sftw \rightarrow spkr) \rightarrow snd \\ snd \rightarrow m1(ear) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -(m1 \rightarrow fp \rightarrow c(sftw)) \\ -(\rightarrow c(sftw)) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ m1(fl) \rightarrow mic \\ m1(fl) \rightarrow snd \\ c(sftw \rightarrow spkr) \rightarrow snd \\ snd \rightarrow m1(ear) \end{pmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.3})$$

–*FREEZE* path type instance in Saariaho’s *NoaNoa*:

TPC(1) → [–*FREEZE*] ⇒ TPC(9–11)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

The image shows two musical score excerpts for a flute part. The top excerpt, labeled 'Flute' and '1', shows measures 1-2 with a tempo change to 'Intenso, poco agitato' and a 'FREEZE' annotation. The bottom excerpt, labeled 'Fl' and '9', shows measures 9-11 with various dynamics (mp, mf, mfz) and articulations (trills, accents, etc.). A transformation path is indicated by arrows and a box containing '+fill(IC)' and '-FREEZE'.

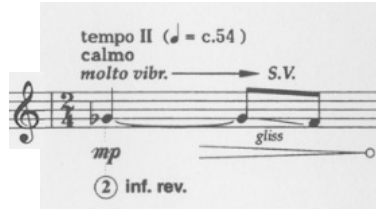
TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{flute(IC4)}) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{flute} \downarrow \\ \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} +\text{fill(IC)} \\ -\text{FREEZE} \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{flute}(\text{several ICs}(\text{filled} + \text{trills}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.4})$$

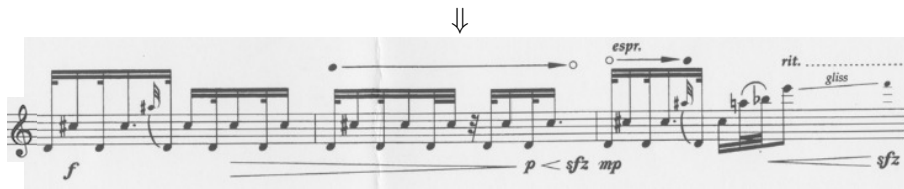
–*FREEZE* path type instance in Saariaho's *NoaNoa*:

TPC(3)→[–*FREEZE*]⇒TPC(17–19)

Score excerpts and transformation path:



$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ \left[\begin{array}{c} +inversion \\ -FREEZE \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$



TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} +inversion \\ -FREEZE \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha(\beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}))inversion) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.5})$$

–*FREEZE* path type instance in portfolio work *Blandango Willow*:

TPC(B) → [–*FREEZE*] ⇒ TPC(M)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

The image displays two musical score excerpts side-by-side, representing a transformation from state B to state M. The left excerpt (B) is for measures 1-4, featuring a vocal line (T. Sx.) with 'straight 8ths (non-swing)' and a tempo of 'ca. ♩ = 120'. The right excerpt (M) is for measures 10-13, showing a different tempo and instrumentation. The transformation path is indicated by an arrow labeled [–FREEZE].

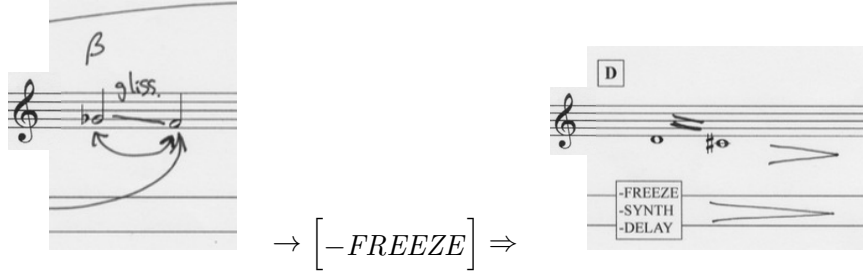
TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{ts, trp, tbn}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE(B)} \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{ts, trp, tbn}) \end{array} \right] \rightarrow [-\text{FREEZE}] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{ts, pno, vc, cb, ds}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{ts, pno, vc, cb, ds}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.6})$$

–*FREEZE* path type instance in portfolio work *Paese favola*:

TPC(A,2)→[–*FREEZE*]⇒TPC(D)

Score excerpts and transformation path:



TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{saxophone} \downarrow \\ \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right] \rightarrow [-FREEZE] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} \beta(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{saxophone}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.7})$$

–*FREEZE* path type instance in portfolio work *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms*:

TPC(1)→[–*FREEZE*]⇒TPC(233)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

http://KeneMogensenMusic.freeiz.com

Clarinet in B $\flat$

Piano

Contrabass

Computer

approx. 1 minute

Additive Synthesis Chord 1 echoing instrumental chord 8vb

↓

[–*FREEZE*]

⇓

B $\flat$ Cl.

Pno.

Cb.

Comp.

W

X

door close 3

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha((\text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}, \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \Rightarrow \text{Chord}) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\begin{array}{c} (\text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}) \\ \downarrow \text{crossfade} \downarrow \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{RoomA}, \text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right] \\
 & \quad \downarrow \\
 & \quad \left[-\text{FREEZE} \right] \\
 & \quad \Downarrow \\
 & \quad \left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha((\text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb}) \Rightarrow \text{Chord}) \\ \text{cl}, \text{pno}, \text{cb} \end{array} \right]. \tag{B.8}
 \end{aligned}$$

B.2.2 Path Type + *PlaySAMPLE*

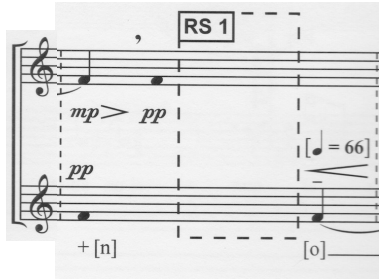
General TPC and path description: Where ϵ is a pitch structure and γ is one or more audio samples.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{instrument} \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow [+PlaySAMPLE] \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}, PlaySAMPLE(\gamma)) \\ \text{instrument} \\ PlaySAMPLE(\gamma) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.9})$$

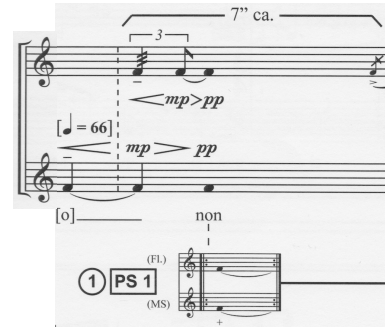
Instance of Path Type + *PlaySAMPLE* in Berio's *Altra voce*:

TPC(2) $\rightarrow$ [+*PlaySAMPLE*] $\Rightarrow$ TPC(3)

Score excerpts and transformation path:



$\rightarrow [+PlaySAMPLE] \Rightarrow$



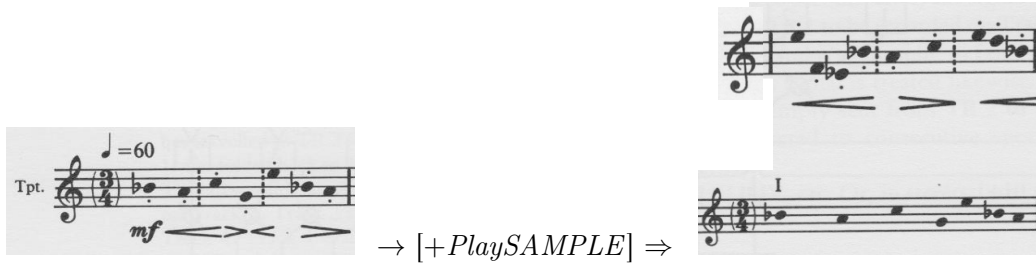
TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(1) \end{array} \right] \\
 \downarrow \\
 \left[+\text{PlaySAMPLE} \right] \\
 \Downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)\text{loop} \end{array} \right] .
 \end{array} \tag{B.10}$$

Instance of Path Type $+\text{PlaySAMPLE}$ in Harvey's *Ricercare una melodia*

TPC(1) $\rightarrow$ $[\text{+PlaySAMPLE}] \Rightarrow$ TPC(2):

Score excerpts and transformation path:



$\rightarrow [\text{+PlaySAMPLE}] \Rightarrow$

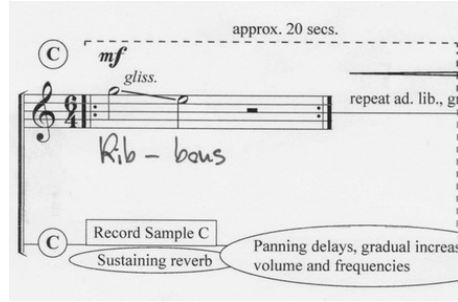
TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif})) \\ \text{trumpet} \rightarrow (\text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop}) \end{array} \right] \\
 \downarrow \\
 \left[+\text{PlaySAMPLE} \right] \\
 \Downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{trumpet}, \text{tape}(1)) \Rightarrow (\text{interval motif})) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1))\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \right].
 \end{array}
 \tag{B.11}$$

Instance of Path Type $+PlaySAMPLE$ in portfolio work *The Ghost of Judith*

$TPC(C,1) \rightarrow [+PlaySAMPLE] \Rightarrow TPC(C,2):$

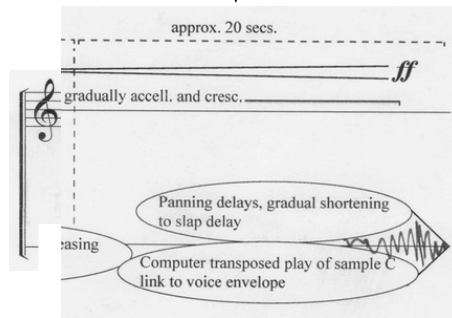
Score excerpts and transformation path:



↓

$[+PlaySAMPLE]$

⇓



TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(C) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{soprano}, \text{panning}) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow [+PlaySAMPLE] \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \beta(\text{soprano}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(C)) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{soprano}, \text{panning}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(C) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.12})$$

B.2.3 Path Type $-FREEZE$, $+PlaySAMPLE$

General TPC and path description:

Where ϵ is a pitch structure and γ is one or more audio samples.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ FREEZE(\text{instrument}) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -FREEZE \\ +PlaySAMPLE \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ DRY(\text{instrument}) \\ PlaySAMPLE(\gamma) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.13})$$

$-FREEZE$, $+PlaySAMPLE$ path type instance in Saariaho's *NoaNoa*:

$TPC(3) \rightarrow [-FREEZE, +PlaySAMPLE] \Rightarrow TPC(45,2)$

Score excerpts and transformation path:

The diagram illustrates the transformation path for the $-FREEZE$, $+PlaySAMPLE$ path type. It shows two musical score excerpts connected by a transformation arrow. The left excerpt, labeled with measure 3, shows a flute part with various markings including 'tempo II (♩ = c.54)', 'calmo', 'molto vibr.', 'mp', 'gliss', and '(2) inf. rev.'. The right excerpt, labeled with measure 45, shows a 'sampled flute' part with markings 'rit.', 'gliss', 'pp', and '(15) sampled flute'. The transformation arrow points from the left excerpt to a box containing the path type $[-FREEZE, +PlaySAMPLE]$, which then points to the right excerpt.

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \end{array} \right] \\
 \downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l} -\text{FREEZE} \\ +\text{PlaySAMPLE} \end{array} \right] \\
 \Downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{flute}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{PreRECORDED}(\text{sampled flute})) \end{array} \right].
 \end{array} \tag{B.14}$$

B.2.4 Path Type $-FREEZE, +PlaySAMPLE(modified)$

General TPC and path description:

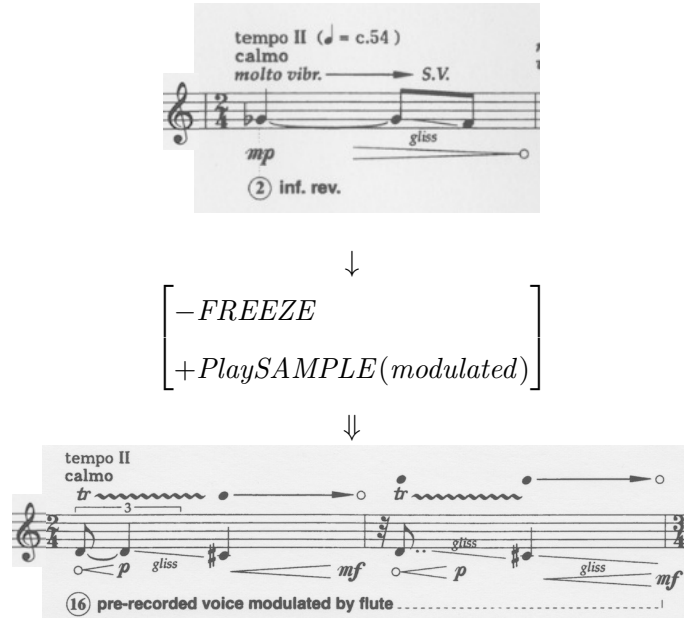
Where ϵ is a pitch structure and γ is one or more audio samples.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ FREEZE(\text{instrument}) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -FREEZE \\ +PlaySAMPLE(modified) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ DRY(\text{instrument}) \\ PlaySAMPLE(\gamma, modified) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.15})$$

$-FREEZE, +PlaySAMPLE(modified)$ path type instance in Saariaho's *NoaNoa*:

$TPC(3) \rightarrow [-FREEZE, +PlaySAMPLE(modulated)] \Rightarrow TPC(46-47)$

Score excerpts and transformation path:



The diagram illustrates the transformation path from TPC(3) to TPC(46-47) in Saariaho's *NoaNoa*. It consists of three parts connected by arrows:

- Top Excerpt (TPC(3)):** A musical score snippet in 2/4 time, marked "tempo II (♩ = c.54)", "calmo", and "molto vibr.". It features a single note with a glissando line and a fermata. The dynamic is *mp*. Below the staff, it is labeled "② inf. rev.".
- Middle:** A downward arrow points to a box containing the transformation path: $\begin{bmatrix} -FREEZE \\ +PlaySAMPLE(modulated) \end{bmatrix}$. Below this box, a double downward arrow points to the next excerpt.
- Bottom Excerpt (TPC(46-47)):** A more complex musical score snippet in 2/4 time, marked "tempo II", "calmo", and "tr". It features multiple notes with glissando lines and fermatas. The dynamics are *p*, *mf*, and *mf*. Below the staff, it is labeled "①6 pre-recorded voice modulated by flute".

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{flute} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \end{array} \right] \\
 \downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l} -\text{FREEZE} \\ +\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{modulated}) \end{array} \right] \\
 \Downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{flute}(\text{IC1}(\text{gliss}))) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{flute}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PreRECORDED}(\text{voice})\text{modulated} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{flute} \rightarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right] . \quad (\text{B.16})
 \end{array}$$

B.2.5 Path Type + *PlaySAMPLE(modified)*

General TPC and path description:

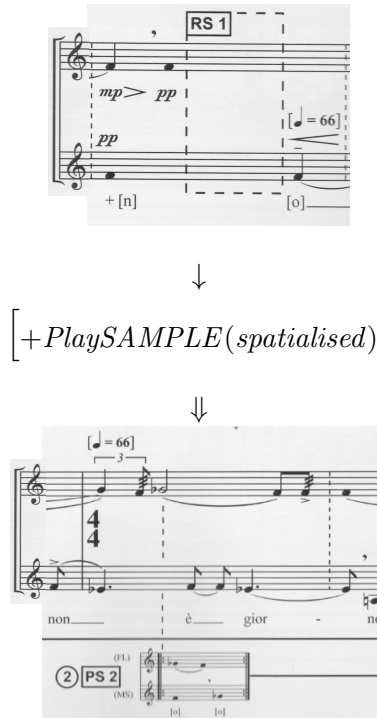
Where ϵ is a pitch structure and γ is one or more audio samples.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{instrument} \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \left[+\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{modified}) \right] \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{instrument} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\gamma, \text{modified}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.17})$$

+*PlaySAMPLE(modified)* path type instance in Berio's *Altra voce*:

TPC(2) $\rightarrow$ [+*PlaySAMPLE(spatialised)*] $\Rightarrow$ TPC(8)

Score excerpts and transformation path:



The diagram illustrates the transformation path from a musical score excerpt to a transformed version. The top excerpt shows a musical score with two staves. The upper staff has a dynamic marking of *mp* and a crescendo hairpin leading to *pp*. The lower staff has a dynamic marking of *pp*. A box labeled "RS 1" is above the upper staff. Below the staves, there are phonetic transcriptions: "[n]" under the first staff and "[o]" under the second staff. A downward arrow points to a transformation box labeled $\left[+\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{spatialised}) \right]$. A double downward arrow points to the bottom excerpt. The bottom excerpt shows a musical score with two staves. The upper staff has a dynamic marking of *pp* and a crescendo hairpin leading to *pp*. The lower staff has a dynamic marking of *pp*. A box labeled "PS 2" is above the upper staff. Below the staves, there are phonetic transcriptions: "[n]" under the first staff and "[o]" under the second staff. The bottom excerpt also includes a vocal line with the lyrics "non", "è", "gior", and "no".

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(1) \end{array} \right] \\
 & \quad \downarrow \\
 & \quad \left[+\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{spatialised}) \right] \\
 & \quad \Downarrow \\
 & \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha((\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop}, \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, 2)) \Rightarrow \text{PCset}[0, 1, 3]) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{a.fl.}, \text{mez.sop.}) \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1)\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(2)\text{loop} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{L}, \text{R})\text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.18})
 \end{aligned}$$

$+\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{modified})$ path type instance in Harvey's *Ricercare una melodia*:

$\text{TPC}(1) \rightarrow [+ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{change gains})] \Rightarrow \text{TPC}(34\text{--}37)$

Score excerpts and transformation path:

The diagram illustrates the transformation path of a musical score excerpt. On the left, a Tpt. score excerpt is shown with a tempo marking of quarter note = 60 and a dynamic marking of *mf*. An arrow points to a central box containing the transformation $+\text{PlaySAMPLE}$ (change gains). Another arrow points to the right, where a three-staff score excerpt is shown. The top staff has a dynamic marking of *mf* < *ff*. The bottom staff has a marking "FADER PLAY" followed by a double-headed arrow and the text "in rapid succession across channels".

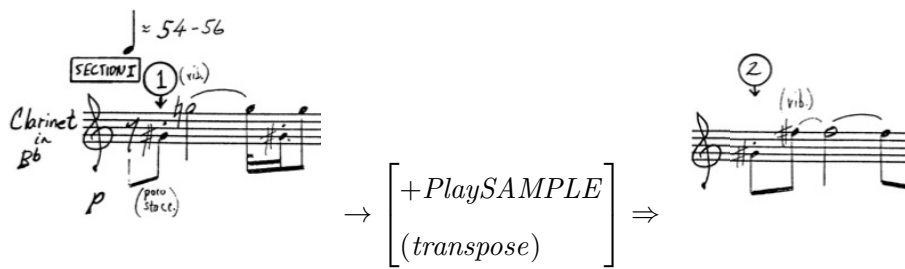
TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{trumpet}(\text{interval motif})) \\ \text{trumpet} \rightarrow (\text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop}) \end{array} \right] \\
 & \quad \downarrow \\
 & \quad \left[+\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{change gains}) \right] \\
 & \quad \Downarrow \\
 & \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trumpet}(\text{scalar}) \\ \text{tape}(1, 2, 3, 4) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{trumpet} \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{TapeDelay}(1, 2, 3, 4))\text{loop} \\ \text{FADER PLAY} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{RecordSAMPLE} \\ (\text{TapeDelay})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) . \quad (\text{B.19})
 \end{aligned}$$

$+\text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{modified})$ path type instance in Lippe's *Music for clarinet* & *ISPW*:

$\text{TPC}(\text{cue1}) \rightarrow [+ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{transpose})] \Rightarrow \text{TPC}(\text{cue2})$

Score excerpts and transformation path:



TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{clarinet(IC1)}) \\ \text{clarinet} \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(1) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} +\text{PlaySAMPLE} \\ (\text{transpose}) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{clarinet(IC2)}) \\ \text{clarinet} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(1, \text{transpose}) \end{bmatrix} .$$

(B.20)

B.2.6 Path Type +*DELAY*

General TPC and path description:

Where ϵ is a pitch structure.

$$\left[\epsilon(\text{instrument}) \right] \rightarrow \left[+\textit{DELAY} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \textit{DELAY}(\text{instrument}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.21})$$

+*DELAY* path type instance in portfolio work *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms*:

TPC(3–6) → [+*DELAY*(*ping-pong*)] ⇒ TPC(23–24)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

Score excerpt showing B♭ Cl. and Comp. parts. The B♭ Cl. part is marked with a tempo of $\text{♩} = c. 120$ and the instruction *solo: sempre quasi improvvisando*. The dynamics are *fp*, *f*, *mf*, and *mp*. The Comp. part is marked with a circled 'B' and the instruction *record 15 secs. sample A1, Additive Synth Cl*.

↓

$\left[+\textit{DELAY}(\textit{ping} - \textit{pong}) \right]$

⇓

Transformed score excerpt showing B♭ Cl. and Comp. parts. The B♭ Cl. part is marked with a circled 'B' and the instruction *boids spatialization*. The dynamics are *f* and *mf*. The Comp. part is marked with a circled 'B' and the instruction *Clar. >*.

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{cl}), \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{clarinet} \rightarrow (\text{RecordSAMPLE}(A1), \text{RecordANALYSIS}(A1)) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{RoomA}, \text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right] \\
 & \quad \downarrow \\
 & \quad \left[+\text{DELAY}(\text{ping} - \text{pong}) \right] \\
 & \quad \Downarrow \\
 & \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{cl}, \text{DELAY}), \alpha(\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive})) \\ \text{clarinet} \\ \text{DELAY} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{cl} \rightarrow (\text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{RoomA}, 4 \text{ speaker fixed}) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{SYNTH} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{additive} \\ (\text{pitch}, \text{gain}) \leftarrow \text{LFO}(\text{stochastic}) \\ \text{SPATIALIZE}(\text{RoomA}, \text{boids}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right] . \tag{B.22}
 \end{aligned}$$

+*DELAY* path type instance in portfolio work *Blandango Willow*:

TPC(D)→[+*DELAY*(*ping-pong*)]⇒TPC(E)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} +\textit{DELAY} \\ (\textit{ping} - \textit{pong}) \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow$

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 \gamma(\text{pno, vc, cb, PlayMIDI}(9))\text{improv} \\
 \text{DRY}(\text{pno, vc, cb}) \\
 \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument 9} \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{B})\text{internal} \end{array} \right)
 \end{array} \right] \\
 \downarrow \\
 \left[+\textit{DELAY}(\textit{ping} - \textit{pong}) \right] \\
 \Downarrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \gamma(\text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}, \text{PlayMIDI}(9)) \text{improv} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{pno}, \text{vc}, \text{cb}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{vc} \rightarrow (\text{ping} - \text{pong})) \\ \text{PlayMIDI} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{instrument } 9 \\ \text{pitch} \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS} \leftarrow \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{B}) \text{internal} \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.23})$$

B.2.7 Path Type +*SYNTH(additive)*

General TPC and path description:

Where ϵ and γ are pitch structures.

$$\left[\epsilon(\text{instrument}) \right] \rightarrow \left[+\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} \epsilon(\text{instrument}), \gamma(\text{SYNTH}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.24})$$

+*SYNTH(additive)* path type instance in portfolio work *Paese favola*:

TPC(A,1) → [+*SYNTH(additive)*] ⇒ TPC(B)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

The diagram illustrates a transformation path between two musical score excerpts, A and B. Excerpt A shows a 'Soprano Sax.' track and a 'Computer' track. The 'Computer' track has a box labeled '+FREEZE(sax)'. Excerpt B shows the same tracks, but the 'Computer' track has a box labeled '+SYNTH(additive<pitchfollow(sax))'. The transformation is represented by the equation: $\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{c} +\beta(sax) \\ +\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow$

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \alpha(\text{saxophone}) \\ \text{FREEZE} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{saxophone} \downarrow \\ \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite}) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right] \downarrow$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\left[\begin{array}{l} +\beta(sax) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \end{array} \right] \\
\Downarrow \\
\left[\begin{array}{l} (\alpha, \beta)(saxophone), \delta(SYNTH) \\ FREEZE \left(\begin{array}{l} saxophone \downarrow \\ REVERB(infinite) \end{array} \right) \\ SYNTH\left(additive, (chords(boids) \leftarrow ANALYSIS(saxophone, pitch)) \right) \end{array} \right].
\end{array} \tag{B.25}$$

+*SYNTH(additive)* path type instance in portfolio work *Chasing the voices of windmills*:

TPC(1–11)→[+*SYNTH(additive)*] $\Rightarrow$ TPC(12–20)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

Score excerpt showing Trombone 1, Trombone 2, and Computer parts. Trombone 1 and 2 parts are in 3/4 time, featuring glissando markings and *mp* dynamics. The Computer part shows a "Record Sample(A) 15secs" box. A circled "A" is above the Trombone 1 staff.

↓

[+*SYNTH(additive)*]

⇓

Score excerpt showing Tbn. 1, Tbn. 2, and Cmptr. parts. Tbn. 1 and 2 parts are in 3/4 time, featuring "pos:6" and "pos:7" markings, "mute in" markings, and *mf* dynamics. The Cmptr. part shows a circled "B" above the staff.

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 7]) \\ \text{trombone2}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{RecordANALYSIS(a)} \\ \text{RecordSAMPLE(A)} \end{cases} \end{array} \right] \\
 \downarrow \\
 \left[+\text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \right] \\
 \Downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}([0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 2] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 3]) \\ \text{trombone2}([11 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5] \dots [11 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 3]) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.26})
 \end{array}$$

B.2.8 Path Type $+SYNTH(additive)$, $+DELAY$

General TPC and path description:

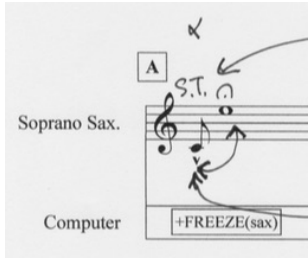
Where ϵ and γ are pitch structures.

$$\left[\epsilon(\text{instrument}) \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} +SYNTH(additive) \\ +DELAY(instrument) \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \epsilon(\text{instrument}, DELAY), \gamma(SYNTH) \\ SYNTH(additive) \\ DELAY(instrument) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.27})$$

$+SYNTH(additive)$, $+DELAY$ path type instance in portfolio work *Paese favola*:

$$\text{TPC}(\text{A}, 1) \rightarrow [+SYNTH(additive), +DELAY(TapDelay)] \Rightarrow \text{TPC}(\text{C})$$

Score excerpts and transformation path:

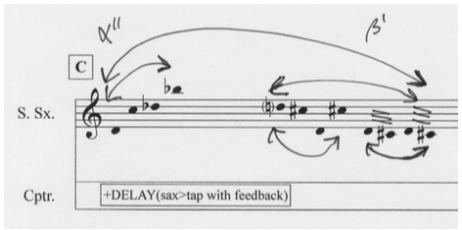


Soprano Sax.

Computer

$+FREEZE(sax)$

$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} +\beta(sax) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \\ +DELAY(TapDelay) \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow$



S. Sax.

Cptr.

$+DELAY(sax>tap \text{ with feedback})$

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha(\text{saxophone}) \\ FREEZE(\text{saxophone} \rightarrow REVERB(infinite)) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\downarrow \\
\left[\begin{array}{l} +\beta(sax) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \\ +DELAY(TapDelay) \end{array} \right] \\
\Downarrow \\
\left[\begin{array}{l} (\alpha, \beta)(saxophone), \delta(SYNTH) \\ FREEZE \left(saxophone \rightarrow REVERB(infinite) \right) \\ SYNTH \left(additive, (chords(boids) \leftarrow ANALYSIS(saxophone, pitch)) \right) \\ DELAY(saxophone \rightarrow TapDelay) \end{array} \right]. \quad (B.28)
\end{array}$$

B.2.9 Path Type $-FREEZE$, $+SYNTH(granular)$, $+DELAY$

General TPC and path description:

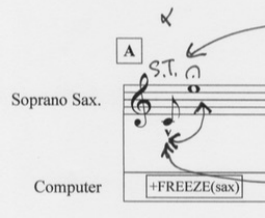
Where ϵ and γ are pitch structures.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ FREEZE(\text{instr.}) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -FREEZE \\ +SYNTH(granular) \\ +DELAY(instrument) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument} + DELAY) + \gamma(SYNTH) \\ DRY(\text{instrument}) \\ SYNTH(granular) \\ DELAY(\text{instrument}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.29})$$

$+SYNTH(additive)$ path type instance in portfolio work *Paese favola*:

$TPC(A,1) \rightarrow [-FREEZE, +SYNTH(granular), +DELAY] \Rightarrow TPC(F)$

Score excerpts and transformation path:



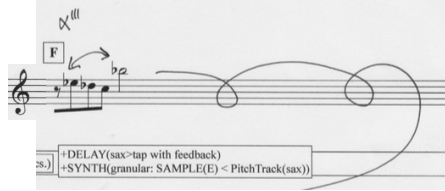
Soprano Sax.

Computer

$+FREEZE(sax)$

$\rightarrow$

$$\begin{bmatrix} +\beta(saxophone) \\ -FREEZE \\ +SYNTH(granular) \\ +DELAY(TapDelay, sax) \end{bmatrix}$$
 $\Rightarrow$



$+DELAY(sax>tap \text{ with feedback})$
 $+SYNTH(granular: SAMPLE(E) < PitchTrack(sax))$

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha(saxophone) \\ FREEZE(saxophone \rightarrow REVERB(infinite)) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\downarrow \\
\left[\begin{array}{l} +\beta(saxophone) \\ -FREEZE \\ +SYNTH(granular) \\ +DELAY(TapDelay, sax) \end{array} \right] \\
\Downarrow \\
\left[\begin{array}{l} (\alpha, \beta)(saxophone) \\ DELAY(saxophone \rightarrow TapDelay) \\ SYNTH(granular, SAMPLE(E)) \leftarrow ANALYSIS(saxophone, pitch) \end{array} \right]. \quad (B.30)
\end{array}$$

B.2.10 Path Type $-FREEZE$, $+SYNTH(granular)$, $+SYNTH(additive)$

General TPC and path description:

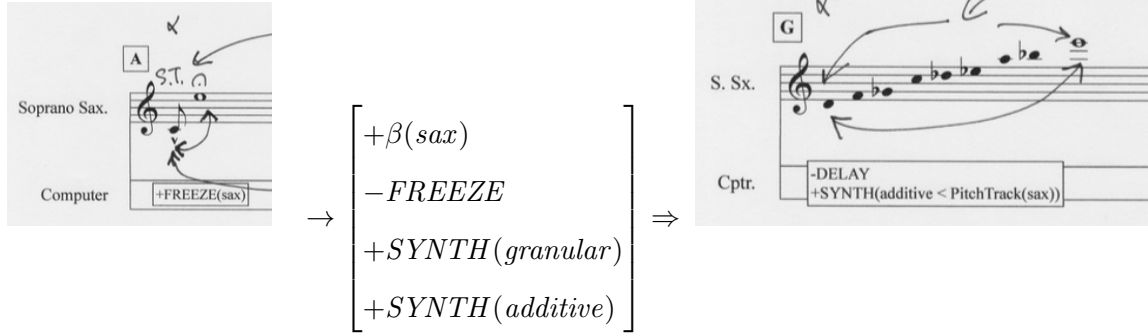
Where ϵ , δ and γ are pitch structures.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ FREEZE(\text{instr.}) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -FREEZE \\ +SYNTH(granular) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \gamma(SYNTH) + \delta(SYNTH) \\ DRY(\text{instrument}) \\ SYNTH(granular) \\ SYNTH(additive) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.31})$$

$+SYNTH(additive)$ path type instance in portfolio work *Paese favola*:

$TPC(A,1) \rightarrow [-FREEZE, +SYNTH(granular), +SYNTH(additive)] \Rightarrow TPC(G)$

Score excerpts and transformation path:



TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha(\text{saxophone}) \\ FREEZE(\text{saxophone} \rightarrow REVERB(infinite)) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\downarrow \\
\left[\begin{array}{c} +\beta(sax) \\ -FREEZE \\ +SYNTH(granular) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \end{array} \right] \\
\Downarrow \\
\left[\begin{array}{c} (\alpha, \beta)(saxophone) \\ DRY(saxophone) \\ SYNTH\left(\text{additive}, (\text{chords}(\text{boids}) \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{saxophone}, \text{pitch}))\right) \\ SYNTH(\text{granular}, \text{SAMPLE}(\text{E})) \leftarrow \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{saxophone}, \text{pitch}) \end{array} \right].
\end{array} \tag{B.32}$$

**B.2.11 Path Type $+PlaySAMPLE$, $+PlaySAMPLE(modified)$,
 $+SYNTH(additive)$**

General TPC and path description:

Where ϵ and γ are pitch structures; δ and ϕ are samples.

$$\left[\epsilon(\text{instrument}) \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} +PlaySAMPLE \\ +PlaySAMPLE(modified) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \epsilon(\text{instrument}), \gamma(SYNTH(additive)) \\ PlaySAMPLE(\phi) \\ PlaySAMPLE(\delta, modified) \\ SYNTH(additive) \end{array} \right]. \quad (B.33)$$

$+PlaySAMPLE$, $+PlaySAMPLE(modified)$, $+SYNTH(additive)$ path type instance in portfolio work *Chasing the voices of windmills*:

TPC(1–11) $\rightarrow$ $[+PlaySAMPLE$, $+PlaySAMPLE(transpose)$, $+SYNTH(additive)]$
 $\Rightarrow$ TPC(42–47)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

The image shows a musical score excerpt for three parts: Trombone 1, Trombone 2, and Computer. The score is in 3/4 time. Trombone 1 and 2 parts are in bass clef. Trombone 1 has a circled 'A' above the first measure, indicating a slide position of 2. Trombone 2 has a circled 'A' above the first measure, indicating a slide position of 6. Both Trombone parts have 'gliss.' markings above the notes. The Computer part has a circled 'A' above a box labeled 'Record Sample(A) 15secs'. The score is marked with 'mp' (mezzo-piano) and 'o' (octave) markings. The score ends with an ellipsis '...'. The transformation path is indicated by the text above the score: TPC(1–11) $\rightarrow$ $[+PlaySAMPLE$, $+PlaySAMPLE(transpose)$, $+SYNTH(additive)]$ $\Rightarrow$ TPC(42–47).

↓

$$\begin{bmatrix} +PlaySAMPLE \\ +PlaySAMPLE(transpose) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \end{bmatrix}$$

⇓

The musical score shows three staves: Tbn. 1, Tbn. 2, and Cmptr. Tbn. 1 and Tbn. 2 play a melodic line with glissandos. The Cmptr. part plays a rhythmic pattern. A 'Play Sample(A, D, looped)' annotation is at the bottom.

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 7]) \\ \text{trombone2}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5]) \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{RecordANALYSIS(a)} \\ \text{RecordSAMPLE(A)} \end{cases} \end{bmatrix}$$

↓

$$\begin{bmatrix} +PlaySAMPLE \\ +PlaySAMPLE(transpose) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \end{bmatrix}$$

⇓

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{trombone1}[6, 9] \\ \text{trombone2}[2, 3, 6] \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0, 3, 6, 11]) \end{array} \right) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE}(\text{D})\text{loop} \\ \text{PlaySAMPLE} \left(\text{A}, \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{transpositions} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{ANALYSIS}(\text{a})\text{loop} \end{array} \right) \right) \text{loop} \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.34})$$

B.2.12 Path Type $+DELAY(ping-pong)$, $+PlaySAMPLE(modified)$

General TPC and path description:

Where ϵ is a pitch structures; δ is one or more samples.

$$\left[\epsilon(\text{instrument}) \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} +DELAY(ping-pong) \\ +PlaySAMPLE(modified) \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ DELAY(\text{instrument} \rightarrow ping-pong) \\ PlaySAMPLE(\delta, modified) \end{array} \right] \cdot \quad (B.35)$$

$+DELAY(ping-pong)$, $+PlaySAMPLE(modified)$ path type instance in portfolio work *Chasing the voices of windmills*:

TPC(1–11) $\rightarrow$ $[+DELAY(ping-pong)$, $+PlaySAMPLE(transpose)] \Rightarrow$ TPC(67–71)

Score excerpts and transformation path:

The image displays a musical score excerpt for three parts: Trombone 1, Trombone 2, and Computer. The score is written in 3/4 time and features a key signature of one flat (B-flat). Trombone 1 and Trombone 2 parts include dynamic markings of *mp* (mezzo-piano) and glissando (gliss.) markings. The Computer part includes a circled 'A' and a box labeled 'Record Sample(A) 15secs'. A downward arrow indicates a transformation path from the live performance to the recorded sample.

$$\begin{bmatrix} +DELAY(ping - pong) \\ +PlaySAMPLE(transpose) \end{bmatrix}$$

⇓

Delays on trombones ...

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 7]) \\ \text{trombone2}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5]) \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{RecordANALYSIS(a)} \\ \text{RecordSAMPLE(A)} \end{cases} \end{bmatrix}$$

↓

$$\begin{bmatrix} +PlaySAMPLE \\ +PlaySAMPLE(transpose) \\ +SYNTH(additive) \end{bmatrix}$$

⇓

$$\begin{bmatrix}
\alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}[0] \\ \text{trombone2}[0] \end{pmatrix} \\
\text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\
\text{DELAY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\
\text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\
\text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\
\text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\
\text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop}
\end{bmatrix}. \tag{B.36}$$

B.2.13 Path Type $+SYNTH(additive)$, $+DELAY$, $+PlaySAMPLE$

General TPC and path description:

Where ϵ and γ are pitch structures and δ is one or more samples.

$$\left[\epsilon(\text{instrument}) \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} +SYNTH(additive) \\ +DELAY(instrument) \\ +PlaySAMPLE \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{l} \epsilon(\text{instrument}), \gamma(SYNTH) \\ SYNTH(additive) \\ DELAY(instrument) \\ PlaySAMPLE(\delta) \end{array} \right]. \quad (\text{B.37})$$

$+SYNTH(additive)$, $+DELAY$, $+PlaySAMPLE$ path type instance in portfolio work *Chasing the voices of windmills*:

$TPC(1-11) \rightarrow [+SYNTH, +DELAY, +PlaySAMPLE] \Rightarrow TPC(72-80)$

Score excerpts and transformation path:

The image displays three staves of musical notation. The top staff is for Trombone 1, the middle for Trombone 2, and the bottom for Computer. Trombone 1 and 2 are in 3/4 time, marked *mp* (mezzo-piano). Trombone 1 has a circled 'A' above the first measure and 'Slide position:2' above the second. Trombone 2 has a circled 'A' above the first measure and 'Slide position:6' above the second. Both trombone staves have 'gliss.' markings above certain notes. The Computer staff shows a circled 'A' above a box labeled 'Record Sample(A) 15secs'. A downward arrow points from the Computer staff to the text '...', indicating a transformation path from the live performance to a sampled version.

$$\begin{bmatrix} +SYNTH(additive) \\ +DELAY \\ +PlaySAMPLE \end{bmatrix}$$

⇓

Tbn. 1
 Tbn. 2
 Cmpr. Synth play in several octaves

...

TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 7]) \\ \text{trombone2}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5]) \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{RecordANALYSIS(a)} \\ \text{RecordSAMPLE(A)} \end{cases} \end{bmatrix}$$

↓

$$\begin{bmatrix} +SYNTH(additive) \\ +DELAY \\ +PlaySAMPLE \end{bmatrix}$$

⇓

$$\begin{aligned}
& \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \text{trombone1}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 5]) \\ \text{trombone2}([0] \dots [0 \text{ gliss} \rightarrow 8]) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}, [0]) \end{pmatrix} \\
& \text{DRY}(\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \\
& \text{DELAY}((\text{trombone1}, \text{trombone2}) \rightarrow \text{ping} - \text{pong}) \\
& \text{SYNTH}(\text{additive}) \\
& \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\
& \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{I})\text{transposed} - 8\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop} \\
& \text{PlaySAMPLE}((\text{A})\text{transposed} - 15\text{tv}, \text{backwards})\text{loop}
\end{aligned} \cdot \tag{B.38}$$

B.2.14 Path Type $-DELAY$, $-FREEZE$

General TPC and path description:

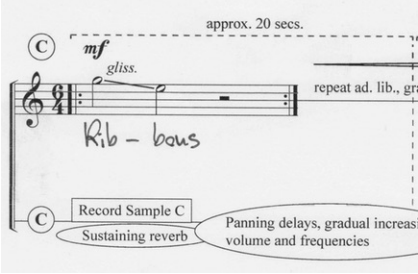
Where ϵ is a pitch structure.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{instrument}) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -\text{DELAY} \\ -\text{FREEZE} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{instrument}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.39})$$

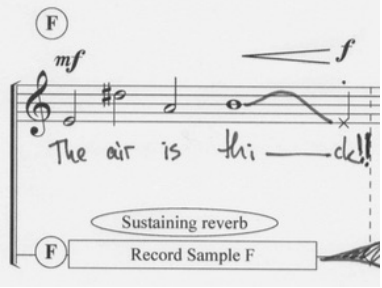
$-DELAY$, $-FREEZE$ path type instance in portfolio work *The Ghost of Judith*:

$\text{TPC}(\text{C},1) \rightarrow [-\text{DELAY}, -\text{FREEZE}] \Rightarrow \text{TPC}(\text{F},1)$

Score excerpts and transformation path:



$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -\text{DELAY} \\ -\text{FREEZE} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$



TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 \beta(\text{soprano}) \\
 \text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{C}) \\
 \text{FREEZE}(\text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\textit{infinite})) \\
 \text{DELAY}(\text{soprano}, \text{panning})
 \end{array} \right] \\
 \downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 -\textit{DELAY} \\
 -\textit{FREEZE}
 \end{array} \right] \\
 \Downarrow \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 \beta(\text{soprano}) \\
 \text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(\text{F}) \\
 \text{DRY}(\text{soprano})
 \end{array} \right] .
 \end{array} \tag{B.40}$$

B.2.15 Path Type $-DELAY$, $-FREEZE$, $+SYNTH(granular)$

General TPC and path description:

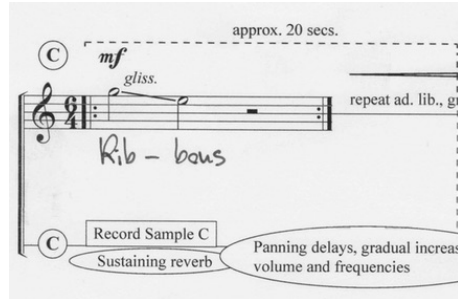
Where ϵ is a pitch structure.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{instrument}) \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -DELAY \\ -FREEZE(REVERB) \\ +SYNTH(granular) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{instrument}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (\text{B.41})$$

$-DELAY$, $-FREEZE$, $+SYNTH(granular)$ path type instance in portfolio work *The Ghost of Judith*:

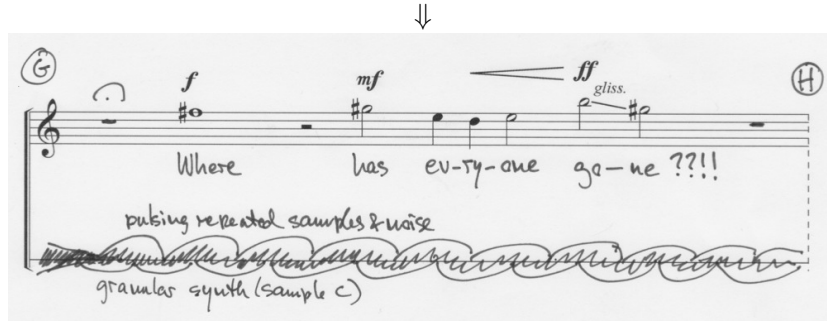
$\text{TPC}(\text{C},1) \rightarrow [-DELAY, -FREEZE, +SYNTH(granular)] \Rightarrow \text{TPC}(\text{G})$

Score excerpts and transformation path:



$$\downarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -DELAY \\ -FREEZE \\ +SYNTH(granular) \end{bmatrix}$$



TPC representations and transformation path:

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{RecordSAMPLE}(C) \\ \text{FREEZE}(\text{soprano} \rightarrow \text{REVERB}(\text{infinite})) \\ \text{DELAY}(\text{soprano}, \text{panning}) \end{array} \right]$$

↓

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} -\text{DELAY} \\ -\text{FREEZE} \\ +\text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}) \end{array} \right]$$

↓

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \beta(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{DRY}(\text{soprano}) \\ \text{SYNTH}(\text{granular}(C)) \end{array} \right] \cdot$$

(B.42)

Appendix C

Appendix: audio CD programme and documentation

Portfolio audio cd tracks:

1. *The Ghost of Judith* performed by Olivia Hinman, with assistance from René Mogensen, in Birmingham Conservatoire Recital Hall, January 16, 2012
2. *Trio in 3 times 3 rooms* premiere performance by Sesam Trio, with assistance from René Mogensen, in Aalborg Kloster, Aalborg Denmark, December 6, 2011.
3. *Blandango Willow* premiere performance by the ToneArt Ensemble, with assistance from René Mogensen, in Kulturhuset Islands Brygge, Copenhagen Denmark, September 13, 2013.
4. *Chasing the voices of windmills* performed by Niels-Ole Bo Johansen and Chris Houlding, with assistance from René Mogensen, in Birmingham Conservatoire ABH Concert Hall, October 28, 2014.
5. *Paese favola* performed by René Mogensen, in private studio, October 2015